

INVITATION FOR BIDS

FOR

ORANGE COUNTY CONVENTION CENTER WEST BUILDING GREASE TRAP REPLACEMENT

PART H TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

VOLUME II

ORANCE COUNTY CONVENTION CENTER WEST BUILDING GREASE TRAP REPLACEMENT 100% BID DOCUMENTS

- DIVISION 01 GENERAL REQUIREMENTS
- 01 11 00 Summary of Work
- 01 25 00 Substitution Procedures
- 01 26 00 Contract Modification Procedures
- 01 29 00 Payment Procedures
- 01 31 00 Project Management and Coordination
- 01 31 19 Project Meetings
- 01 33 00 Submittal Procedures 01 73 29 Cutting and Patching
- 01 73 29 Cutting and Patching 01 77 00 Closeout Procedures
- 01 78 00 Warranties and Bonds
- DIVISION 02 EXISTING CONDITIONS
- 02 40 00 Demolition
- 02 41 13 Selective Demolition
- DIVISION 03 CONCRETE NOT USED
- DIVISION 04 MASONRY NOT USED
- DIVISION 05 METALS NOT USED
- DIVISION 06 WOOD, PLASTICS, AND COMPOSITES NOT USED
- DIVISION 07 THERMAL AND MOISTURE PROTECTION NOT USED
- DIVISION 08 OPENINGS NOT USED
- DIVISION 09 FINISHES NOT USED
- DIVISION 10 SPECIALTIES NOT USED
- DIVISION 11 EQUIPMENT NOT USED
- DIVISION 12 FURNISHINGS NOT USED
- DIVISION 13 SPECIAL CONSTRUCTION NOT USED
- DIVISION 14 CONVEYING EQUIPMENT NOT USED

DIVISIONS 15 THRU 20 - NOT USED - NOT USED

- DIVISION 21 FIRE SUPPRESSION NOT USED
- DIVISION 22 PLUMBING
- 22 05 00 Common Work Results for Plumbing Systems
- 22 05 10 Basic Materials and Methods for Plumbing System
- 22 13 16 Sanitary Waste and Vent Piping
- 22 13 23 Grease Interceptors

DIVISION 23 HEATING, VENTILATING, AND AIR CONDITIONING - NOT USED

DIVISIONS 25 – INTEGRATED AUTOMATION – NOT USED

DIVISION 26 ELECTRICAL - NOT USED

DIVISION 27 COMMUNICATIONS - NOT USED

DIVISION 28 ELECTRONIC SAFETY AND SECURITY – NOT USED

- DIVISION 31 EARTHWORK
- 31 00 00 Earthwork
- 31 10 00 Site Clearing
- 31 23 00 Earthwork Underground Utilities
- 31 23 19Dewatering
- 31 25 00 Erosion and Sedimentation
- 31 32 00 Subgrade Stabilization
- DIVISION 32 EXTERIOR IMPROVEMENTS
- 32 16 00 Concrete Curbs, Walks, and Driveways
- DIVISION 33 UTILITIES 33 30 00 Sewage Collection System

DIVISIONS 34 THRU 48 - NOT USED

PLANS AND DRAWING DETAILS

| CIVIL SHEET INDEX | SCALE |
|---|--|
| DEMOLITION PLAN AND GENERAL NOTES | AS SHOWN |
| PRELIMINARY UTILITY PLAN | AS SHOWN |
| | |
| PLUMBING SHEET INDEX | SCALE |
| PARTIAL SITE AND BUILDING PLAN - PLUMBING | 1/8"=1'-0" |
| DETAILS - PLUMBING | 1/8"=1'-0" |
| | DEMOLITION PLAN AND GENERAL NOTES PRELIMINARY UTILITY PLAN PLUMBING SHEET INDEX PARTIAL SITE AND BUILDING PLAN - PLUMBING |

END OF TABLE OF CONTENTS

SECTION 01 11 00 SUMMARY OF WORK

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

- A. Drawings and general provisions of the Contract, including General and Supplementary Conditions and Division 01 Specification Sections, apply to this Section.
- B. When the titles such as Engineer, Project Engineer, or Owner are used throughout the specification, this implies Orange County as property Owner and/or an officially appointed County Representative.

1.2 PROJECT DESCRIPTION

A. Performance of all tasks specified in the contract documents shall be the responsibility of the contractor unless specified otherwise.

1.3 SCOPE OF WORK

- A. Summary Of Work:
 - 1. Provide plumbing engineering services to replace the existing 18,000-gallon underground grease trap located in the loading dock area of the West Building. Expected replacement will consist of two (2) 10,000-gallon underground grease traps in series.
 - 2. Civil engineering services to provide proper direction to contractor for excavating existing trap, installing new trap, and providing proper compaction and new asphalt in existing location.

1.4 CONTRACTOR RESPONSIBILITIES

- A. The contractor shall have all submittals approved by the Engineer and accepted by the Owner prior to the start of active construction.
- B. The contractor shall have all equipment and material onsite prior to the start of active construction.
- C. The contractor shall submit to the Owner prior to the project pre-construction meeting the following:
 - Schedule of Values
 - Construction Schedule
 - Submittal Schedule
 - Emergency Telephone List including subcontractors and suppliers
- D. The contractor shall field verify existing conditions of construction prior to start of active construction.
- E. The contractor shall coordinate with the Owner on the operation of the existing fire alarm system prior to the start of active construction. There shall be an action plan for the operation of the fire alarm system during construction submitted by the contractor to the Owner for acceptance. This action plan shall be in place prior to the start of active construction. Any false fire alarms that occur during construction and deemed by the Owner to be the fault of the contractor, the contractor shall pay all costs incurred from the local fire department for responding to a false alarm.
- F. The contractor is responsible for moving furniture and/or equipment if necessary to perform the work included in the contract. The contractor is responsible for placing the furniture and/or equipment back in its original location. The contractor is responsible for any damages to furniture, equipment, etc., which occur during construction. The contractor shall provide protection for floors, walls, furniture, equipment and any other items that may be subject to damage during the construction periods and will be required to repair or replace to original or

ORANGE COUNTY CONVENTION CENTER WEST BUILDING GREASE TRAP REPLACEMENT

better condition.

- G. The contractor shall coordinate with the Owner on the operation of the security alarm system prior to the start of active construction. The contractor shall submit an action plan for operation of the security alarm system during construction to the Owner for acceptance prior to start of active construction. This action plan shall be in place prior to the start of active construction. Any false security alarms that occur during construction and deemed by the Owner to be the fault of the contractor, the contractor shall pay all cost incurred from the local police and/or sheriff department for responding to a false alarm.
- H. The contractor shall take digital pictures or video of pre-existing conditions of the interior and exterior of the building prior to the start of active construction. Failure to provide digital pictures or video prior to start of construction places the responsibility on the Contractor to complete the necessary replacement, repairs, and/or cleaning as determined by the Owner, at no additional cost to the Owner. One CD copy of digital pictures or video of the existing site conditions shall be submitted to the Owner.
- I. The contractor shall at all times maintain daily cleanup of construction areas. Costs for work areas that are not cleaned by the contractor will be cleaned by the Owner and those costs shall be charged back to the contractor via change order.
- J. The contractor shall provide a construction schedule to the Owner's Project Manager prior to the pre-construction meeting.
- K. The contractor shall update the construction schedule weekly and submit it to the Owner's Project Manager for review.

1.5 WORK UNDER OTHER CONTRACTS

A. Separate contracts may be issued to perform certain construction operations at the site. The contractor of this project will allow reasonable access and coordination to the other contractor/s.

1.6 WORK SEQUENCE

- A. The facility shall remain occupied and operational while work is in progress. All work shall be fully coordinated in writing with Orange County Convention Center Project Manager prior to commencement of work. All work shall be performed between the hours of 9:00 pm and 6:00 am, Monday through Friday. Work performed after normal business hours shall be done provided the area where work is done is fully operational and back in original condition prior to beginning of the next business day.
- B. The contractor may work on the weekends at his or her discretion with prior written approval from Orange County Convention Center Project Manager. Weekend work shall not be an additional cost to the Owner. The contractor will coordinate with the Orange County Convention Center Project Manager for access to the building on weekends and after hours work.

1.7 CONTRACTOR USE OF PREMISES

- A. General: During the construction period, the Contractor shall have limited use of the premises for construction operations, including use of the site. The Contractor shall coordinate which areas are acceptable to Convention Center Staff for use during the life of the project. The Contractor's use of the premises is limited only by the Owner's right to perform construction operations with its own forces or to employ separate contractors on portion of the project.
- B. General: Limited use of the premises to construction activities in areas indicated within the limit of the premises. The Contractor may only use portion(s) of the site for storage or work areas only with prior approval from Orange County Convention Center Project Manager.
 - 1. Confine operations to areas within Contract limits indicated on the Drawings. Portions of the site beyond areas in which construction operations are indicated are not to be disturbed.
 - 2. Keep driveways and entrances serving the premises clear and available to the Owner and the Owner's employees at all times. Do not use these areas for parking or storage of

materials. Schedule deliveries to minimize space and time requirements for storage of materials and equipment on site.

- 3. Burial of Waste Materials: Do not dispose of organic and hazardous material on site, either by burial or by burning.
- 4. Where appropriate, maintain the existing building in a watertight condition throughout the construction period. Repair damage caused by construction operations. Take all precautions necessary to protect the building and its occupants during the construction period.
- 5. Confine construction operations to the areas permitted by the contract documents and other Owner directives.
- 6. Provide protection and safekeeping of material and equipment stored on premises.
- 7. Contractor will move any stored material and equipment, which interfere with operations of the Owner or other contractors at no additional cost to the Owner..
- 8. Comply with Owner's requirements for ingress and egress procedures, prohibitions against firearms, procedures for transportation of workers, safety and fire prevention requirements and all applicable pollution control requirements. Refer to the following reference requirements:
 - a) Orange County Safety and Health Manual <u>http://www.orangecountyfl.net/VendorServices/OrangeCountySafetyand</u> <u>HealthManual.aspx</u>
 - b) Orange County Policy Manual page 96 regarding Firearms <u>http://www.orangecountyfl.net/portals/0/resource%20library/employment%20-</u> <u>%20volunteerism/Policy%20Manual.pdf</u>
- Contractor to require all employees and subcontractors to wear non-objectionable clothing; prohibit revealing clothing and articles of clothing with offensive writings displayed. The contractor shall require offending personnel to leave the premises until such clothing is changed.
- 10. Contractor employees and subcontractors will not fraternize with County employees or the general public during the entire construction period.
- 11. Use of sound equipment (such as boom boxes, stereos, radios, etc.) is not allowed.
- 12. Contractor and their personnel shall abide to Orange County Tobacco free policy while on any Orange County Convention Center property. This policy shall apply to building, parking lots, parks, break areas and worksites. Tobacco is defined as tobacco products, including but not limited to: Cigars, cigarettes, pipes, chewing tobacco and snuff. Failure to abide by the policy may result in civil penalties levied under Chapter 386, Florida Statutes and/or Contract enforcement remedies. Refer to the following documents:
 - a) Orange County Smoking Policy: <u>http://www.orangecountyfl.net/Portals/0/resource%20library/employment%20-</u> <u>%20volunteerism/Employee%20Handbook.pdf</u>
- 13. Conduct that is disrespectful, abusive or otherwise objectionable to the Owners' employees or general public will not be allowed at any time during the construction period. Repetitive complaints and violations of the requirements listed above will be cause for dismissal and or permanent removal of offending personnel from the project.
- 14. Contractor to coordinate with the Owner the site location for storage of equipment, machinery, materials, tools and a construction waste dumpster.
- 15. Contractor shall at all times keep the premises free of all waste or surplus materials, rubbish and debris, which is caused by contractor employees or subcontractors resulting from their work. Contractor shall maintain a safe work environment to all building occupants during the construction period.

ORANGE COUNTY CONVENTION CENTER WEST BUILDING GREASE TRAP REPLACEMENT

1.8 SECURITY AND IDENTIFICATION

- A. All costs for background investigations will be Contractor's responsibility. The County shall have the right to request any additional investigative background information including, but limited to, the employment record, Right-To-Know records, E-Verify system records (if the Contractor uses this service as a means to determine employment eligibility, available through www.uscis.gov), training records, payroll records, position for which hired including site location of any personnel assigned to perform the services. The Contractor shall furnish, in writing, such information to the extent allowed by law, prior to commencement of services. The County reserves the right to conduct its own investigation of any employee of the Contractor.
- B. A Level 1 (5 years) Background Check for the contractor's staff must be approved by Orange County's Security team prior to working in any County facility. Contractors are responsible for obtaining the necessary forms for background checks for work at the Convention Center.
 - 1. For security purposes and to maintain privacy when submitting FDLE Background Checks via e-mail the subject line of the email must contain the following **EXEMPT**.
 - 2. The Convention Center will inform the contractor of their Background Check results.
 - 3. Upon Background Check approval the contractor's staff shall arrange an appointment with the Convention Center staff to obtain an Orange County photo ID badge. An affidavit of Identity form (issued by the contractor) and a State of Florida ID or Drivers License will be required.
- C. Contractor's employees will not be allowed in Orange County facilities without completed and approved background investigations.

1.9 OWNER OCCUPANCY

- A. Owner Occupancy: The Owner will be occupying the building during construction. Normal occupancy hours are 7:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m. Monday through Friday, however this may vary with show activity.
 - 1. A Certificate of Substantial Completion will be executed for each specific portion of the Work to be occupied prior to Owner occupancy.
 - 2. Obtain a Certificate of Occupancy from local building officials prior to Owner occupancy.
 - 3. Prior to partial Owner occupancy, mechanical and electrical systems shall be fully operational. Required inspections and tests shall have been successfully completed. Upon occupancy, the Owner will provide operation and maintenance of mechanical and electrical systems in occupied portions of the building.

1.10 DISTRIBUTION OF RELATED DOCUMENTS

A. The Contractor is solely responsible for the distribution of ALL related documents/drawings to ALL appropriate vendors/subcontractors to ensure proper coordination of all aspects of the project and its related parts during bidding and construction.

1.11 CONTRACT DOCUMENT FILE

A. Copies of the Contract Documents, Plans, Specifications, Addenda, Change Orders, Engineers Supplemental Instructions, approved Shop Drawings, Substitution Acceptances, etc. shall be placed and maintained at the project site by the Contractor throughout the entire contract period. These said documents shall be filed in a manner that allows for ease of retrieval. Documents shall be made available to the Engineer and the County's representatives throughout this same period.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 ASBESTOS FREE MATERIAL

ORANGE COUNTY CONVENTION CENTER WEST BUILDING GREASE TRAP REPLACEMENT

A. Contractor shall provide a written and notarized statement on company letterhead(s) to certify and warrant that ONLY ASBESTOS FREE MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS were provided AS REQUIRED BY THE Engineer. Such statement shall be submitted with the final payment request. Final payment shall not be made until such statement is submitted. Contractor agrees that if materials containing asbestos are subsequently discovered at any future time to have been included in the construction, the Contractor shall be liable for all costs related to the redesign or modification of the construction of the project so that materials containing asbestos are removed from the facility. If construction has begun or has been completed pursuant to a design that includes asbestos containing materials, the Contractor shall also be liable for all costs related to the abatement of such asbestos.

PART 3 - EXECUTION (Not applicable).

END OF SECTION 01 11 00

THIS PAGE IS INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK

SECTION 01 25 00 SUBSTITUTION PROCEDURES

PART 1 - GENERAL

- 1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS
 - A. Drawings and general provisions of Contract, including General and Supplementary conditions and other Division 01 Specification Sections, apply to this Section.

1.2 SUMMARY

- A. This Section specifies administrative and procedural requirements for handling request for substitutions made during bidding and after award of the Contract.
- B. The Contractor's Installation Schedule and the Schedule of Submittals are included under Section "Submittal Procedures".

1.3 DEFINITIONS

- A. Definitions used in this Article are not intended to change or modify the meaning of other terms used in the Contract Documents.
- B. Substitutions: The Contract will be awarded based on the design, methods, materials and/or equipment as addressed in the Contract Drawings and/or described in the Contract Specifications, without any consideration for substitution or "or-equal" replacement. Addressing, describing or naming an item is intended to establish the type, function, characteristics and quality required in order to establish a base for bidding.
 - 1. Within thirty (30) days after Contract award, the Contractor may submit for approval substitutes for any equipment and/or material. In addition to the product documents, a written certification shall accompany the documentation indicating that the proposed substitute will have the same characteristics, will perform in accordance with the design requirements and that complies with all the requirements set for in the Contract. Any additional information required by the Owner or County Representative shall be provided by the Contractor. Rejection of any proposed substitute will be considered final and the Contractor shall not get into any agreement with manufacturers or providers until the submittal has been finally approved.
 - 2. The submission of this documentation shall follow the requirements set quality required in order to establish a base for bidding.

1.4 SUBMITTALS

- A. Substitution Request Submittal: Request for substitution will be considered if received within thirty (30) days after contract award. As long as this time allowance will not impact the construction schedule.
 - 1. Submit three (3) copies of each request for substitution for consideration. Submit requests in the form and in accordance with procedures required for Change Order proposals.
 - 2. Identify the product, or the fabrication or installation method to be replaced in

each request. Include related Specification Section and Drawing numbers. Provide complete documentation showing compliance with the requirements for substitution, and the following information, as appropriate:

- a. Product Data, including Drawings, and descriptions of products, fabrication and installation procedures.
- b. Samples, where applicable or requested.
- c. A detailed comparison of significant qualities of the proposed substitution with those of the Work specified. Significant qualities may include elements such as size, weight, durability, performance and visual effect.
- d. Coordination information, including a list of changes or modifications needed to other parts of the Work and to construction performed by the Owner and separate Contractors that will become necessary to accommodate the proposed substitution.
- e. A statement indicating the substitution's effect on the Contractor's construction schedule compared to the schedule without approval of the substitution. Indicate the effect of the proposed substitution on overall Contract Time.
- f. Cost information, including a proposal of the net change, if any in the Contract Sum.
- g. Certification by the Contractor that the Substitution proposed is equal-to or better in every significant respect to that required by the Contract Documents, and that it will perform adequately in the application indicated. Include the contractor's waiver of rights to additional payment or time that may subsequently become necessary because of the failure of the substitution to perform adequately.
- 3. Engineer's Action: Within two weeks of receipt of the request for substitution, the Engineer will request additional information or documentation necessary for evaluation of the request if needed. Within two (2) weeks of receipt of the request, or one week of receipt of the additional information or documentation, whichever is later, the Engineer will notify the Contractor of acceptance or rejection of the proposed substitution. If a decision on use of a proposed substitute cannot be made or obtained within the time allocated, use the project specified by name. Decision on the use of a product substitution or its rejection by the Engineer is considered final. Acceptance will be in the form of a Change Order.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 SUBSTITUTIONS

- A. Conditions: The Contractor's substitution request will be received and considered by the Engineer when one or more of the following conditions are satisfied, as determined by the Engineer; otherwise request will be returned without action except to record noncompliance with these requirements.
 - 1. Extensive revisions to Contract Documents are not required.
 - 2. Proposed changes are in keeping with the general intent of Contract Documents.
 - 3. The request is timely, fully documented and properly submitted.
 - 4. The specified product or method of construction cannot be provided within the Contract Time. The request will not be considered if the product or method cannot be provided as a result of failure to pursue the work promptly or coordinate activities properly.

- 5. The specified product or method of construction cannot receive necessary approval by a governing authority, and the requested substitution can be approved.
- 6. A substantial advantage is offered to the Owner, in terms of cost, time, energy conservation or other considerations of merit, after deducting offsetting responsibilities the Owner may be required to bear. Additional responsibilities for the Owner may include additional compensation to the Engineer for redesign and evaluation services, increased cost of other construction by the Owner or separate Contractors, and similar consideration.
- 7. The specified product or method of construction cannot be provided in a manner that is compatible with other materials, and where the Contractor certifies that the substitution will overcome the incompatibility.
- 8. The specified product or method of construction cannot be coordinated with other materials, and where the Contractor certifies that the proposed substitution can be coordinated.
- 9. The specified product or method of construction cannot provide a warranty required by the Contract Documents and where the Contractor certifies that the proposed substitution provide the required warranty.
- B. The Contractor's submittal and Project Manager's acceptance of Shop Drawings, Product Data or Samples that relate to construction activities not complying with the Contract Documents does not constitute an acceptable or valid request for substitution, nor does it constitute approval.
- C. Substitution request constitutes a representation that the Contractor:
 - 1. Has investigated proposed product and determined that it meets or exceeds, in all respects, specified product.
 - 2. Will provide the same warranty for substitution as for specified product.
 - 3. Will coordinate installation and make other changes which may be required for work to be complete in all respects.
 - 4. Waives claims for additional costs which may subsequently become apparent. All costs associated with the substitution will be paid by the Contractor regardless of approvals given, and regardless of subsequent difficulties experienced as a result of substitutions.

END OF SECTION 01 25 00

THIS PAGE IS INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK

SECTION 01 26 00 CONTRACT MODIFICATION PROCEDURES

PART 1 GENERAL

- 1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS
 - A. Drawings and general provisions of Contract, including General and Supplementary Conditions and other Division 01 Specification Sections, apply to this section.

1.2 SUMMARY

- A. This section specifies administrative and procedural requirements for handling and processing Contract modifications.
- B. Related Sections: The following sections contain requirements that relate to this section:
 - 1. Division 1 Section 01 25 00 Substitution Procedures for administrative procedures for handling requests for substitutions made after award of the Contract.
 - 2. Division 1 Section 01 29 00 Payment Procedures for administrative procedures governing applications for payment.
 - 3. Division 1 Section 01 33 00 Submittals for requirements for the Contractor's Construction Schedule.

1.3 MINOR CHANGES IN THE WORK

A. Supplemental instructions authorizing minor changes in the work, not involving an adjustment to the Contract Sum or Contract Time, will be issued by the Project Manager.

1.4 CHANGE ORDER PROPOSAL REQUESTS

- A. Owner-Initiated Proposal Requests: Proposed changes in the work that will require adjustment to the Contract Sum or Contract Time will be issued by the Project Manager, with a detailed description of the proposed change and supplemental or revised Drawings and Specifications, if necessary.
 - 1. Proposal requests issued by the Project Manager are for information only. Do not consider them instruction either to stop work in progress, or to execute the proposed change.
 - 2. Unless otherwise indicated in the proposal request, within 7 days of receipt of the proposal request, submit to the Project Manager from the Owner's review, an estimate of cost necessary to execute the proposed change.
 - a. Include a list of quantities of products to be purchased and unit costs, along with the total amount of purchases to be made. Where requested, furnish survey data to substantiate quantities.
 - b. Indicate applicable taxes, delivery charges, equipment rental, and amounts of trade discounts.
 - c. Include a statement indicating the effect the proposed change in the work will have on the Contract Time.
 - d. Contractor and subcontractors will provide a complete detailed labor and material breakdown to justify change order request amount.

- B. Contractor-Initiated Change Order Proposal Requests: When latent or other unforeseen conditions in mutual accord with the Owner Representatives findings require modifications to the Contract, the Contractor may propose changes by submitting a request for a change to the Engineer.
 - 1. Include a statement outlining the reasons for the change and the effect of the change on the Work. Provide a complete description of the proposed change. Indicate the effect of the proposed change on the Contract Sum and Contract Time.
 - 2. Include a list of quantities of products to be purchased and unit costs along with the total amount of purchases to be made. Where requested, furnish survey data to substantiate quantities.
 - 3. Indicate applicable taxes, delivery charges, equipment rental, and amounts of trade discounts.
 - 4. Comply with requirements in Section 012500 "Substitution Procedures" if the proposed change in the work requires that substitution of one product or system for a product or system not specified.
 - 5. Contractor and subcontractors will provide a complete detailed labor and material breakdown to justify change order request amounts.
- C. Proposal Request Form: Project Manager will transfer the information to the appropriate forms for approval. Use AIA Document G 709 for Change Order Proposal Requests.
- D. Proposal Request Form: Use forms provided by the Owner for Change Order Proposals.

1.5 CONSTRUCTION CHANGE DIRECTIVE

- A. Construction Change Directive: When the Owner and Contractor are not in total agreement on the terms of a Change Order Proposal Request, the Project Manager may issue a Construction Change Directive instructing the Contractor to proceed with a change in the Work, for subsequent inclusion in a Change Order.
 - 1. The Construction Change Directive will contain a complete description of the change in the Work and designate the method to be followed to determine change in the Contract Sum or Contract Time.
- B. Documentation: Maintain detailed records on a time and material basis of work required by the Construction Change Directive.
 - 1. After completion of the change, submit an itemized account and supporting data necessary to substantiate cost and time adjustments to the Contract.

1.6 CHANGE ORDER PROCEDURES

A. Upon the Owner's approval of a Change Order Proposal Request, the Project Manager will issue a Change Order for signatures of the Owner and Contractor on County's Change Order form, as provided in the Conditions of the Contract.

PART 2- PRODUCTS (Not Applicable) PART 3- EXECUTION (Not Applicable)

END OF SECTION 01 26 00

SECTION 01 29 00 PAYMENT PROCEDURES

PART I - GENERAL

- 1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS
 - A. Drawings and general provisions of Contract, including General and Supplementary Conditions and other Division 01 Specification Sections, apply to this Section.
- 1.2 SUMMARY
 - A. This Section specifies administrative and procedural requirements governing the Contractor's Applications for Payment.
 - B. The Contractor's Construction Schedule and Submittal Schedule are included in Section 013300 "SUBMITTAL PROCEDURES".
- 1.3 SCHEDULE OF VALUES
 - A. Coordinate preparation of the Schedule of Values with preparation of Contractor's Construction Schedule.
 - 1. Submit the Schedule of Values to the Owner at the earliest feasible date, but in no case later than Preconstruction Meeting.
 - 2. Sub-Schedules: Where the Work is separated into phases that require separately phased payments, provide sub-schedules showing values correlated with each phase of payment.
 - B. Format and Content: Use the Project Manual Table of Contents as a guide to establish the format for the Schedule of Values.
 - 1. Identification: Include the following project identification on the Schedule of Values:
 - a. Project name and location.
 - b. Name of the Engineer
 - c. Project Number
 - d. Contractor's name and address
 - e. Date of submittal
 - 2. Arrange the Schedule of Values in a tabular form with separate columns to indicate the following for each item listed:
 - a. Generic name
 - b. Related Specification Section
 - c. Change Orders (numbers) that have affected value
 - d. Dollar Value
 - e. Percentage of Contract Sum to the nearest one-hundredth percent, adjusted to total 100 percent
 - 3. Provide a breakdown of the Contract Sum in sufficient detail to facilitate continued evaluation of Applications for Payment and progress reports. Break principal subcontract amounts down into several line items:

- a. A value will be given for at least every major specification section (subsections can logically be grouped together).
- b. A single material subcontractor will not be required to be broken down into labor and material unless it is anticipated the materials will be stored and invoiced prior to installation.
- c. All multiple item subcontracts or work items (i.e. mechanical, electrical items, etc.) will be shown broken down at least in labor and material (all taxes, burden and overhead and profit included).
- d. Mobilization (move-on, bond, insurance, temporary office and sanitary service installation) shall not exceed 2 1/2% of contract price.
- e. For multi-story work all items broken down per floor.
- f. HVAC: Typically shown per specification section, labor and material, per floor.
- g. Electrical: same as HVAC.
- h. Logical grouping of specification subsections are permitted.
- 4. Round amounts off the nearest whole dollar, the total shall equal the Contract Sum.
- 5. For each part of the Work where an Application for Payment may include materials or equipment, purchased or fabricated and stored, but not yet installed, provide separate line items on the Schedule of Values for initial cost of the materials, for each subsequent stage of completion, and for total installed value of that part of the Work.
- 6. Margins of Cost: Show line items for indirect costs, and margins on actual costs, only to the extent that such items will be listed individually in Applications for Payment. Each item in the Schedule of Values and Applications for Payment shall be complete including its total cost and proportionate share of general overhead and profit margin.
 - a. At the Contractor's option, temporary facilities and other major cost items that are not direct cost of actual work-in-place may be shown as separate line items in the Schedule of Values or distributed as general overhead expense.
- 7. Schedule Updating: Update and resubmit the Schedule of Values when Change Orders or Construction Change Directives result in a change in the contract sum.

1.4 APPLICATIONS FOR PAYMENT

- A. Each Application for Payment shall be consistent with previous applications and payments as reviewed by the Owner's representative and paid for by the Owner.
 - 1. The initial Application for Payment, the Application for Payment at time of Substantial Completion, and the Final Application for Payment involve additional requirements. See items G, I, J and K of this section.
- B. Payment Application Times: The period of construction work covered by each Application of Payment is the period indicated in the Agreement.
- C. Payment Application Forms: Use the County's most updated form as the form for Application for Payment. Form given at the Preconstruction Conference.
- D. Application Preparation: Complete every entry on the form, including notarization and execution by person authorized to sign legal documents on behalf of the Owner. Incomplete applications will be returned without action.

- 1. Entries shall match data on the Schedule of Values and Contractor's Construction Schedule. Use updated schedules if revisions have been made.
- 2. Include amounts of Change Orders and Construction Change Directives issued prior to the last day of the construction period covered by the application.
- E. Transmittal: Submit four (4) original executed copies of each Application for Payment to the Project Manager by means ensuring receipt within 24 hours; one copy shall be complete, including waivers of lien and similar attachments, when required.
 - 1. Transmit each copy with a transmittal form listing attachments, and recording appropriate information related to the application in a manner acceptable to the Project Manager.
- F. Waivers of Mechanics Lien: With each Application for Payment submit waivers of mechanics liens from subcontractors of sub-subcontractors and suppliers for the construction period covered by the previous application.
 - 1. Submit partial waivers on each item for the amount requested, prior to deduction for retainage on each item.
 - 2. When an application shows completion of an item, submit final or full waivers.
 - 3. The Owner reserves the right to designate which entities involved in the work must submit waivers.
 - 4. List all Subcontractor's start and finish dates to substantiate any Notice to Owner received by the Project Manager.
- G. Initial Application for Payment: Administrative actions and submittals that must precede or <u>coincide with submittal of the first Application for Payment</u> include the following:
 - 1. List of principal subcontractors
 - 2. List of principal suppliers and fabricators
 - 3. Schedule of Values
 - 4. Approved Contractor's Construction Schedule (preliminary if not final)
 - 5. Schedule of principal products
 - 6. Schedule of unit prices (if applicable)
 - 7. Submittal schedule (preliminary if not final)
 - 8. List of Contractor's staff assignments
 - 9. List of Contractor's principal consultants
 - 10. Copies of building permits for trades requiring separate permits
 - 11. Copies of authorizations and licenses from governing authorities for performance of the Work
 - 12. Initial progress report
 - 13. Report of Pre-construction Meeting
 - 14. Initial settlement survey and damage report, (if required)
 - 15. Listing of all long lead procurement items monthly applications for payment will be accompanied with updated schedule and review of as-built drawings
- H. Interim Application for Payment: Payment will be processed once a month. No applications will be processed without receipt of previous months waiver of lien described in subsection F above. Payment for item will be based on percentage completed as determined and approved by the County Project Manager or invoice for stored materials. Retainage (5%) will be held for all interim applications.
- I. Application for Payment at Substantial Completion: Following issuance of the Certificate of Substantial Completion, submit an Application for Payment; this application shall reflect any Certificates of Partial Substantial Completion issued previously for Owner

occupancy of designated portions of the Work. Application shall also include all items listed in Part H. above.

- J. Administrative actions and submittals that shall proceed or coincide with Substantial Completion Payment. Substantial Completion as defined per General Conditions Section "F" application include:
 - 1. Occupancy permits and similar approvals
 - 2. Warranties (guarantees) and maintenance agreements
 - 3. Test/adjust/balance records
 - 4. Maintenance instructions
 - 5. Start-up performance reports
 - 6. Change-over information related to Owner's occupancy, use, operation and maintenance
 - 7. Final cleaning
 - 8. Application for reduction of retainage, and consent of surety
 - 9. List of incomplete Work, recognized as exceptions to Project Manager's Certificate of Substantial Completion
- K. Final Payment Application: Administrative actions and submittals which must precede or coincide with submittal of the final payment. Application for Payment includes the following:
 - 1. Completion of Project Close-Out requirements
 - 2. Completion of items specified for completion after Substantial Completion
 - 3. Assurance that unsettled claims will be settled
 - 4. Assurance that all work has been completed and accepted
 - 5. Proof that taxes, fees and similar obligations have been paid
 - 6. Removal of temporary facilities and services
 - 7. Removal of surplus materials, rubbish and similar elements
 - 8. Change of door locks to Owner's access
 - 9. Submission of all close-out documents. Refer to Section 017700.
- PART 2- PRODUCTS (Not Applicable)

PART 3- EXECUTION (Not Applicable)

END OF SECTION 01 29 00

SECTION 01 31 00 PROJECT MANAGEMENT AND COORDINATION

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

A. Drawings and general provisions of Contract, including General and Supplementary Conditions and other Division 01 Specification Sections, apply to this Section.

1.2 SUMMARY

- A. This Section specifies administrative and supervisory requirements necessary for project coordination including, but not necessarily limited to:
 - 1. Coordination
 - 2. Administrative and supervisory personnel
 - 3. General installation provisions
 - 4. Cleaning and protection
- B. Progress meetings, coordination meetings and Pre-installation conferences are included in Section 01 31 19 "Project Meetings".
- C. Requirements for the Contractor's Construction Schedule are included in Section 01 33 00 "Submittal Procedures".

1.3 COORDINATION

- A. Coordination: Coordinate construction activities included under various Sections of these Specifications to ensure efficient and orderly installation of each part of the Work. Coordinate construction operations included under different Sections of the Specification that are dependent upon each other for proper installation, connection, and operation.
 - 1. Where installation of one part of the Work is dependent on installation of other components, either before or after its own installation, schedule construction activities in the sequence required to obtain the best results.
 - 2. Where availability of space is limited, coordinate installation of different components to assure maximum accessibility for required maintenance, service and repair.
 - 3. Make adequate provisions to accommodate items scheduled for later installation.
- B. Where necessary, prepare memoranda for distribution to each party involved outlining special procedures required for coordination. Include such items as required: notices, reports, and attendance at meetings.
 - 1. Prepare similar memoranda for the Owner and separate Contractors where coordination of their Work is required.
- C. Administrative Procedures: Coordinate scheduling and timing of required administrative procedures with other construction activities to avoid conflicts and ensure orderly progress of the Work. Such administrative activities include, but are not limited to, the following:
 - 1. Preparation of Schedules
 - 2. Installation and removal of temporary facilities
 - 3. Delivery and processing of submittals
 - 4. Progress meetings
 - 5. Project close-out activities

- D. Conservation: Coordinate construction activities to ensure that operations are carried out with consideration given to conservation of energy, water, and materials.
 - 1. Salvage materials and equipment (if any) involved in performance of, but not actually incorporated in, the Work.
- E. Lack of coordination as specified in this and other sections of the contract documents are in grounds for assessment of back charges and/or termination in order to remediate the situation.

1.4 SUBMITTALS

- A. Coordination Drawings: Prepare and submit coordination Drawings where close and careful coordination is required for installation of products and materials fabricated off-site by separate entities, and where limited space availability necessitates maximum utilization of space for efficient installation of different components.
 - 1. Show the interrelationship of components shown on separate Shop Drawings.
 - 2. Indicate required installation sequences.
 - 3. Comply with requirements contained in Section "Submittals".
- B. Staff Names: At the Preconstruction Conference submit a list of the Contractor's principal staff assignments, including the Superintendent and other personnel in attendance at the site; identify individuals, their duties and responsibilities; list their addresses and telephone numbers.
 - 1. Post copies of the list in the project meeting room, the temporary field office, and each temporary telephone.

PART 2PRODUCTS (Not Applicable)

PART 3EXECUTION

3.1 GENERAL INSTALLATION PROVISIONS

- A. Inspection of Conditions: Require the Installer of each major component to inspect both the substrate and conditions under which work is to be performed. Do not proceed until unsatisfactory conditions have been corrected in an acceptable manner.
- B. Manufacturer's Instructions: Comply with manufacturer's installation instructions and recommendations, to the extent that those instructions and recommendations are more explicit or stringent than requirements contained in Contract Documents.
- C. Inspect materials or equipment immediately upon delivery and again prior to installation. Reject damaged and defective items.
- D. Provide attachment and connection devices and methods necessary for securing work. Secure work true to line and level. Allow for expansion and building movement.
- E. Visual Effects: Provide uniform joint widths in exposed work. Arrange joints in exposed work to obtain the best visual effect. Refer questionable choices to Project Manager for final decision.
- F. Recheck measurements and dimensions, before starting each installation.
- G. Install each component during weather conditions and Project status that will ensure the best possible results. Isolate each part of the completed construction from incompatible material

as necessary to prevent deterioration.

- H. Coordinate temporary enclosures with required inspections and tests, to minimize the necessity of uncovering completed construction for that purpose.
- I. Mounting Heights: Where mounting heights are not indicated, install individual components at standard mounting heights recognized within the industry for the particular application indicated. Refer questionable mounting height decisions to the Project Manager for final decision.

3.2 CLEANING AND PROTECTION

- A. During handling and installation, clean and protect construction in progress and adjoining materials in place. Apply protective covering where required to ensure protection from damage or deterioration at Substantial Completion.
- B. Clean and maintain completed construction as directed by the Project Manager and as frequently as necessary to ensure its integrity and safety through the remainder of the construction period. Adjust and lubricate operable components to ensure operability without damaging effects.
- C. Limiting Exposures: Supervise construction activities to ensure that no part of the construction, completed or in progress, is subject to harmful, dangerous, damaging, or otherwise deleterious exposure during the construction period. Where the applicable, such exposures include, but are not limited to, the following:
 - 1. Excessive static or dynamic loading
 - 2. Excessively high or low temperatures
 - 3. Excessively high or low humidity
 - 4. Air contamination or pollution
 - 5. Water
 - 6. Solvents
 - 7. Chemicals
 - 8. Soiling, staining and corrosion
 - 9. Rodent and insect infestation
 - 10. Combustion
 - 11. Destructive testing
 - 12. Misalignment
 - 13. Excessive weathering
 - 14. Unprotected storage
 - 15. Improper shipping or handling
 - 16. Theft
 - 17. Vandalism

END OF SECTION 01 31 00

THIS PAGE IS INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK

SECTION 01 31 19 PROJECT MEETINGS

PART 1 GENERAL

- 1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS
 - A. Drawings and general provisions of the Contract, including General and Supplementary Conditions and other Division 01 Specification Sections, apply to this Section.
- 1.2 SUMMARY
 - A. This Section specifies administrative and procedural requirements for project meetings including but not limited to:
 - 1. Pre-Construction Conference
 - 2. Pre-Installation Conference
 - 3. Coordination Meetings
 - 4. Progress Meetings
 - B. Construction schedules are specified in Section 01 33 00 Submittal Procedures.

1.3 PRE-CONSTRUCTION CONFERENCE

- A. Schedule a pre-construction conference and organizational meeting at the project site or other convenient location no later than 20 days after execution of the agreement and prior to commencement of construction activities. Conduct the meeting to review responsibilities and personnel assignments.
- B. Attends: The County's Representative, the Contractor and its superintendent, major subcontractors, manufacturers, suppliers and other concerned parties shall each be represented at the conference by persons familiar with and authorized to conclude matters relating to the work.
- C. Agenda: Discuss items of significance that could affect progress including such topics as:
 - 1. Tentative construction schedule
 - 2. Critical Work sequencing and/coordinating
 - 3. Designation of responsible personnel
 - 4. Procedures for processing field decisions and Change Orders
 - 5. Procedures for processing Applications for Payment
 - 6. Distribution of Contract Documents
 - 7. Submittal of Shop Drawings, Product Data and Samples
 - 8. Preparation of record documents
 - 9. Use of the Premises
 - 10. Office, Work and storage areas
 - 11. Equipment deliveries and priorities
 - 12. Safety procedures
 - 13. First aid
 - 14. Security
 - 15. Housekeeping
 - 16. Working hours
- D. Contractor must submit at the time of the meeting at least the following items:
 - 1. Schedule of Values
 - 2. Listing of key personnel including project superintendent and subcontractors with their addresses, telephone numbers, and emergency telephone numbers.

ORANGE COUNTY CONVENTION CENTER WEST BUILDING GREASE TRAP REPLACEMENT

- 3. Preliminary Construction Schedule
- 4. Submittal Schedule

1.4 PRE-INSTALLATION CONFERENCE

- A. Conduct a Pre-installation conference at the site before each construction activity that requires coordination with other construction. The Installer and representatives of manufacturers and fabricators involved in or affected by the installation, and its coordination or integration with other materials and installations that have preceded or will follow, shall attend the meeting. Advise at least 48 hours in advance the Project Manager of scheduled meeting dates.
 - 1. Review the progress of other construction activities and preparations for the particular activity under consideration at each pre-installation conference, including requirements for:
 - a. Contract Documents
 - b. Options
 - c. Related Change Orders
 - d. Purchases
 - e. Deliveries
 - f. Shop Drawings, Product Data and Quality Control Samples
 - g. Possible conflicts
 - h. Compatibility problems
 - I. Time schedules
 - j. Weather limitations
 - k. Manufacturer's recommendations
 - I. Comparability of materials
 - m. Acceptability of substrates
 - n. Temporary facilities
 - o. Space and access limitations
 - p. Governing regulations
 - q. Safety
 - r. Inspection and testing requirements
 - s. Required performance results
 - t. Recording requirements
 - u. Protection
 - 2. Record significant discussions and agreements and disagreements of each conference along with and approved schedule. Distribute the record of the meeting to everyone concerned promptly including the Owner and Engineer.
 - 3. Do not proceed if the conference cannot be successfully concluded. Initiate whatever actions are necessary to resolve impediments to performance of Work and reconvene the conference at the earliest feasible date.

1.5 COORDINATION MEETINGS

- A. Conduct project coordination meeting at weekly intervals on day and time as established by the Project Manager or more frequently, if necessary convenient for all parties involved. Project coordination meetings are in addition to specific meetings held for other purposes, such as regular progress meetings and special pre-installation meetings.
- B. Request representation at each meeting by every party currently involved in coordination or planning for the construction activities involved, to include subcontractors and representatives.
- C. Contractor shall record meeting results and distribute copies to everyone in attendance and to others affected by decisions or actions resulting from each meeting.

1.6 PROGRESS MEETINGS

- A. Conduct progress meetings at the Project site at bimonthly intervals or more frequently if necessary as directed by the Project Manager. Notify the Owner at least 48 hours in advance of scheduled meeting time and dates. Coordinate dates of meetings with preparation of the payment request.
- B. Attendees: In addition to representatives of the Owner and Engineer, each subcontractor, supplier or other entity concerned with current progress of involved in planning, coordination or performance of future activities with the project and authorized to conclude matters relating to progress.
- C. Agenda: Review and correct or approve minutes of the previous progress meeting. Review other items of significance that could affect progress. Include topics for discussion as appropriate to the current status of the Project.
 - 1. Contractor's Construction Schedule: Review progress since the last meeting. Determine where each activity is in relation to the Contractor's Construction Schedule, whether on time, ahead, or behind schedule. Determine how construction behind schedule will be expedited; secure commitments from parties involved to do so. Discuss whether schedule revisions are required to ensure that current and subsequent activities will be completed within the Contract Time.
 - 2. Review the present and future needs of each entity present, including such items as:
 - a. Interface requirements
 - b. Time
 - c. Sequences
 - d. Deliveries
 - e. Off-site fabrication problems
 - f. Access
 - g. Site utilization
 - h. Temporary facilities and services
 - I. Hours of work
 - j. Hazards and risks
 - k. Housekeeping
 - I. Quality and work standards
 - m. Change Orders
 - n. Documentation of information for payment requests.
 - D. Reporting: No later than 3 days after each progress meeting date, distribute copies of minutes of the meeting to each party present and to other parties who should have been present. Include a brief summary, in narrative form, or progress since the previous meeting and report.
- PART 2 PRODUCTS (Not Applicable)
- PART 3 EXECUTION (Not Applicable)

END OF SECTION 01 31 19

THIS PAGE IS INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK

SECTION 01 33 00 SUBMITTAL PROCEDURES

PART 1 GENERAL

- 1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS
 - A. Drawings and general provisions of Contract, including General and Supplementary Conditions and other Division 01 Specification Sections, apply to this Section.
- 1.2 SUMMARY
 - A. This Section specifies administrative and procedural requirements for submittals required for performance of the Work, including:
 - 1. Contractor's Construction Schedule
 - 2. Submittal Schedule
 - 3. Daily Construction Reports
 - 4. Shop Drawings
 - 5. Product Data
 - 6. Samples
 - B. Administrative Submittals: Refer to other Division 01 Sections and other Contract Documents for requirements for administrative submittals. Such submittals include, but are not limited to:
 - 1. Permits
 - 2. Applications for Payment
 - 3. Performance and Payment Bonds
 - 4. Insurance Certificates
 - 5. List of Subcontractors with start and finish dates (update as necessary)
 - 6. Schedule of Values
 - 7. Construction Schedule
 - C. The Schedule of Values submittal is included in Section 012900 "Payment Procedures".

1.3 ELECTRONIC SUBMITTAL PROCEDURES

- A. General: Submittals shall be submitted electronically directly to the Engineer from the General/Mechanical/Electrical Contractor.
 - 1. <u>All shop drawings and other submittals as specified herein, shall be</u> <u>submitted in electronic format.</u> All electronic CAD generated drawings shall be in Acrobat PDF format and all product data or other information shall be submitted in Acrobat PDF format. Coordinate with Engineer prior to submitting. All electronic submittals shall be posted to the Engineer's FTP site. Information regarding the username and password shall be distributed to all parties prior to the pre-construction meeting.
- B. Electronic copies of CAD drawings made from the Construction/Contract Documents will not be provided by Engineer without a written indemnification. Indemnification form will be provided by the Engineer at Pre-Construction Meeting to the General/Mechanical/Electrical Contractor upon written request.
- C. Coordination: Coordinate preparation and processing of submittals with performance of construction activities. Transmit each submittal sufficiently in advance of performance of related construction activities to avoid delay.

- 1. Coordinate each submittal with fabrication, purchasing, testing, delivery, other submittals and related activities that require sequential activity.
- 2. Coordinate transmittal of different types of submittals for related elements of the Work so processing will not be delayed by the need to review submittals concurrently for coordination.
 - a. The Project Manager reserves the right to withhold action on a submittal requiring coordination with other submittals until related submittals are received.
- 3. Processing: Allow sufficient review time so that installation will not be delayed as a result of the time required to process submittals, including time for resubmittals.
 - a. Allow two weeks for initial review. Allow additional time if processing must be delayed to permit coordination with subsequent submittals. The Project Manager will promptly advise the Contractor when a submittal being processed must be delayed for coordination.
 - b. If an intermediate submittal is necessary, process the same as the initial submittal.
 - c. Allow two weeks for reprocessing each submittal.
 - d. No extension of Contract Time will be authorized because of failure to transmit submittals to the Engineer sufficiently in advance of the Work to permit processing.
- D. Identification: Place a permanent label or title block on each submittal for identification.
 - 1. Indicate name of firm or entity that prepared each submittal on label or title block.
 - 2. Provide a space approximately 6 by 8 inches on label or beside title block to record Contractor's review and approval markings and action taken by Engineer.
 - 3. Include the following information on label for processing and recording action taken:
 - a. Project name.
 - b. Date.
 - c. Name and address of Engineer.
 - d. Name and address of Contractor.
 - e. Name and address of subcontractor.
 - f. Name and address of supplier.
 - g. Name of manufacturer.
 - h. Submittal number or other unique identifier, including revision identifier.
 - Submittal number shall use Specification Section number followed by a decimal point and then a sequential number (e.g., 221116.01). Resubmittals shall include an alphabetic suffix after another decimal point (e.g., 221116.01.A).
 - 2) Where multiple products are shown, highlight/circle or identify product intended to be used
 - i. Number and title of appropriate Specification Section.
 - j. Drawing number and detail references, as appropriate.
 - k. Location(s) where product is to be installed, as appropriate.
 - I. Other necessary identification.

- E. Contractor shall be responsible for cost of re-review of rejected submittals, shop drawing, etc. Costs for re-review shall be reimbursed to the County by deducting the cost from the Contractors monthly progress payments. Costs to be determined by applying the consultants standard billing rates, plus 10% handling by the County.
- F. Substitution request to specified products will be made within 30 days of Notice to Proceed. After the 30 day period, no requests for substitutions from the Contractor will be considered.
 - 1. Substitution submitted within the first 30 days will have product data from specified and requested substitute submitted together and demonstrate better quality, cost savings if of equal quality, or show benefit to the County for excepting the substitute.
- G. Once electronic submittals are approved or approved as noted, they will be transmitted to the owner.

1.4 CONTRACTOR'S CONSTRUCTION SCHEDULE

- A. Critical Path Method (CPM) Schedule: Prepare a fully developed, horizontal bar-chart type Contractor's construction schedule.
 - 1. Provide a separate time bar for each significant construction activity. Provide a continuous vertical line to identify the first working day of each week. Use the same breakdown of units of the work as indicated in the Schedule of Values.
 - 2. Within each time bar, indicate estimated completion percentage in 10 percent increments. As work progresses, place a contrasting mark in each bar to indicate Actual Completion.
 - 3. Prepare the schedule on a sheet, series of sheets, stable transparency, or other reproducible media, of sufficient width to show data for the entire construction period.
 - 4. Secure time commitments for performing critical elements of the work from parties involved. Coordinate each element on the schedule with other construction activities; include minor elements involved in the sequence of the work. Show each activity in proper sequence. Indicate graphically sequences necessary for completion of related portions of the work.
 - 5. Coordinate the Contractor's construction schedule with the schedule of values, list of subcontracts, submittal schedule, progress reports, payment request and other schedules.
 - 6. Indicate completion in advance of the date established for Substantial Completion. Indicate Substantial Completion on the schedule to allow time for the Engineer's procedures necessary for certification of Substantial Completion.
- B. Phasing: Provide notations on the schedule to show how the sequence of the work is affected by requirements for phased completion to permit work by separate Contractors and partial occupancy by the Owner prior to Substantial Completion.
- C. Work Stages: Indicate important stages of construction for each major portion of the work, including testing and installation.
- D. Area Separations: Provide a separate time bar to identify each major construction area for each major portion of the work. Indicate where each element in an area must be sequenced or integrated with other activities.
- E. Cost Correlation: At the head of the schedule, provide a two item cost correlation line, indicating precalculated and actual costs. On the line show dollar-volume of work performed as the dates used for preparation of payment requests.

- 1. Refer to Section Applications for Payment for cost reporting and payment procedures.
- F. Distribution: Following response to the initial submittal, print and distribute copies to the Engineer, Owner, subcontractors, and other parties required to comply with scheduled dates. Post copies in the project meeting room and temporary field office.
 - 1. When revision are made distribute to the same parties and post in the same locations. Delete parties from distribution when they have completed their assigned portion of the Work and are no longer involved in construction activities.
- G. Schedule Updating: Revise the schedule monthly or activity, where revisions have been recognized or made. Issue the updated schedule concurrently monthly pay request.

1.5 SUBMITTAL LOG

- A. After development and acceptance of the Contractor's construction schedule, prepare a complete log of submittals.
 - 1. Coordinate submittals log with the list of subcontracts, schedule of values and the list of products as well as the Contractor's construction schedule.
 - 2. Prepare the log in chronological order; include all submittals required. Provide the following information:
 - a. Scheduled date for the first submittal
 - b. Related Section number
 - c. Submittal category
 - d. Name of subcontractor
 - e. Description of the part of the work covered
 - f. Scheduled date for resubmittal
 - g. Scheduled date for the Engineer's final release or approval.
 - 3. All submittals must be received within the first 25% of contract time.
- B. Distribution: Following response to initial submittal, print and distribute copies to the Project Manager, subcontractors, and other parties required to comply with submittal dates indicated. Post copies in the project meeting room and field office.
 - 1. When revisions are made, distribute to the same parties and post in the same locations. Delete parties from distribution when they have completed their assigned portion of the Work and are no longer involved in construction activities.
- C. Log Updating: Revise the log after each meeting or activity, where revisions have been recognized or made. Issue the updated schedule concurrently with report of each meeting.

1.6 DAILY CONSTRUCTION REPORTS

- A. Prepare a daily construction report, recording the following information concerning events at the site; and submit duplicate copies to the Project Manager at weekly intervals:
 - 1. List of subcontractors at the site
 - 2. Approximate count of personnel at the site
 - 3. High and low temperatures, general weather conditions
 - 4. Accidents and unusual events

ORANGE COUNTY CONVENTION CENTER WEST BUILDING GREASE TRAP REPLACEMENT

- 5. Meetings and significant decisions
- 6. Stoppages, delays, shortages, losses
- 7. Meter readings and similar recordings
- 8. Emergency procedures
- 9. Orders and requests of governing authorities
- 10. Change Orders received, implemented
- 11. Services connected, disconnected
- 12. Equipment or system tests and start-ups
- 13. Partial completions, occupancies
- 14. Substantial Completions authorized

1.7 SHOP DRAWINGS

- A. Submit newly prepared information, drawn to accurate scale. Highlight, encircle, or otherwise indicate deviations from the Contract Documents. Do not reproduce Contract Documents or copy standard information as the basis of Shop Drawings. Standard information prepared without specific reference to the Project is not considered a Shop Drawings and will be rejected.
- B. Shop Drawings include fabrication and installation drawings, setting diagrams, schedules, patterns, templates and similar drawings. Include the following information:
 - 1. All required dimensions
 - 2. Identification of products and materials included
 - 3. Compliance with specified standards
 - 4. Notation of coordination requirements
 - 5. Notation of dimensions established by field measurement
 - 6. Electronic Sheet Size: Except for templates, patterns and similar full-size Drawings on electronic PDFs of at least 8" x 11" but no larger than 24" x 36".
 - 7. Number of Copies: Submit one (1) electronic copy of each submittal to the County's Representative, unless copies are required for operation and maintenance manuals. Submit one (1) electronic copy where copies are required for operation and maintenance manuals. Engineer will retain one (1) electronic copy. Mark up and retain one returned electronic copy as a Project Record Drawing.
 - 8. Submit one (1) hard copy once approved for legal seal stamping if needed at jobsite. Coordinate with Engineer and County's Representative.
 - 9. Do not use Shop Drawings without an appropriate final stamp indicating action taken in connections with construction.
- C. Coordination drawings are a special type of Shop Drawing that show the relationship and integration of different construction elements that require careful coordination during fabrication or installation to fit in the space provided or function as intended.
 - 1. Preparation of coordination Drawings is specified in section Project Coordination and may include components previously shown in detail on Shop Drawings or Product Data.
 - 2. Submit coordination Drawings for integration of different construction elements. Show sequence and relationships of separate components to avoid any conflict including conflicts in use of space.
 - 3. Contractor is not entitled to additional payments due to lack of compliance with this Section.

1.8 PRODUCT DATA

- A. Collect Product Data into a single submittal for each element of construction or system. Product Data includes printed information such as manufacturer's installation instructions, catalog cuts, standard color charts, roughing-in diagrams and templates, standard wiring diagrams and performance curves. Where Product Data must be specially prepared because standard printed data is not suitable for use, submit as "Shop Drawing".
 - 1. Mark each copy to show applicable choices and options. Where printed Product Data includes information on several products, some of which are not required, mark copies to indicate the applicable information. Include the following information:
 - a. Manufacturer's printed recommendations
 - b. Compliance with recognized trade association standards
 - c. Compliance with recognized testing agency standards
 - d. Application of testing agency labels and seals
 - e. Notation of dimensions verified by field measurement
 - f. Notation of coordination requirements
 - g. Manufacturers local representative and phone number.
 - 2. Do not submit Product Data until compliance with requirements of the Contract Documents has been confirmed.
 - 3. Preliminary Submittal: Submit a preliminary single-copy of Product Data where selection of options is required.
 - 4. Submittals: Submit six (6) copies of each required submittal. The Project Manager will return two (2) sets to the Contractor marked with action taken and corrections or modifications required.
 - a. Unless noncompliance with Contract Document provisions is observed, the submittal may serve as the final submittal.
 - 5. Distribution: Furnish copies of final submittal to installers, subcontractors, suppliers, manufacturers, fabricators, and others required for performance of construction activities. Show distribution on transmittal forms.
 - a. Do not proceed with installation until an applicable copy of Product Data applicable is in the Installer's possession.
 - b. Do not permit use of unmarked copies of Product Data in connection with construction.

1.9 SAMPLES

- A. Submit full-size, fully fabricated Samples cured and finished as specified and physically identical with the material or product proposed. Samples include partial sections of materials, color range sets, and swatches showing color, texture and pattern.
 - 1. Mount, display, or package Samples in the manner specified to facilitate review of qualities indicated. Prepare Samples to match the Engineer's/Owner's Sample. Include the following:
 - a. Generic description of the Sample
 - b Sample source
 - c. Product name or name of manufacturer
 - d. Compliance with recognized standards
 - e. Availability and delivery time
 - 2. Submit Samples for review of kind, color, pattern, and texture, for a final check of these characteristics with other elements, and for a comparison of these

characteristics between the final submittal and the actual component as delivered and installed.

- a. Where variation in color, pattern, texture or other characteristics are inherent in the material or product represented, submit multiple units (not less than 3), that show approximate limits of the variations.
- b. Refer to other Specification Sections for requirements for Samples that illustrate workmanship, fabrication techniques, details of assembly, connections, operation and similar construction characteristics.
- 3. Preliminary submittals: Where Samples are for selection of color, pattern, texture or similar characteristics from a range of standard choices, submit a full set of choices for the material or product.
 - a. Preliminary submittals will be reviewed and returned with the Engineer's/Owner's mark indicating selection and other action.
- 4. Submittals: Except for Samples illustrating assembly details, workmanship, fabrication techniques, connections, operation and similar characteristics, submit 3 sets; one will be returned marked with the action taken.
- 5. Maintain sets of Samples, as returned, at the project site, for quality comparisons throughout the course of construction.
 - a. Unless noncompliance with Contract Document provisions is observed, the submittal may serve as the final submittal.
 - b. Sample sets may be used to obtain final acceptance of the construction associated with each set.
- B. Distribution of Samples: Prepare and distribute additional sets to subcontractors, manufacturers, fabricators, suppliers, installers, and others as required for performance of the Work. Show distribution on transmittal forms.
 - 1. Field Samples specified in individual sections are special types of Samples. Field Samples are full-size examples erected on site to illustrate finishes, coatings, or finish materials and to establish the standard by which the work will be judged.
 - a. Comply with submittal requirements. Process transmittal forms to provide a record of activity.

1.10 ENGINEER'S ACTION

- A. Except for submittals for record, information or similar purposes, where action and return is required or requested, the Engineer/Project Manager will review each submittal, mark to indicate action taken, and return promptly.
 - 1. Compliance with specified characteristics is the Contractor's responsibility.
- B. Action Stamp: The Engineer/Project Manager will stamp each submittal with a uniform, self-explanatory action stamp. The stamp will be appropriately marked, similarly as follows, to indicate the action taken:
 - 1. Final Unrestricted Release: Where submittals are marked No Exceptions Taken, that part of the work covered by the submittal may proceed provided it complies with requirements of the Contract Documents; final acceptance will depend upon that compliance.

- 2. Final-But-Restricted Release: When submittals are marked Made Corrections Noted that part of the Work covered by the submittal may proceed provided it complies with notations or corrections on the submittal and requirements of the Contract Documents; final acceptance will depend on that compliance.
- 3. Returned for Resubmittal: When submittal is marked Revise and Resubmit, do not proceed with that part of the Work covered by the submittal, including purchasing, fabrication, delivery, or other activity. Revise or prepare a new submittal in accordance with the notations; resubmit without delay. Repeat if necessary to obtain a different action mark.
 - a. Do not permit submittals marked Revise and Resubmit to be used at the Project site, or elsewhere where work is in progress.
- 4. Rejected: Submittal does not comply with requirements of the Contract Documents. Submittal must be discarded and entirely new submittal shall be forward to the Project Manager without delay.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS (Not Applicable)

PART 3- EXECUTION (Not Applicable)

END OF SECTION 01 33 00

SECTION 01 73 29 CUTTING AND PATCHING

PART 1 GENERAL

- 1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS
 - A. Drawings and general provisions of Contract, including General and Supplementary Conditions and other Division 01 Specification Sections, apply to this Section.

1.2 SUMMARY

- A. This Section specifies administrative and procedural requirements for cutting and patching.
- B. Refer to other Sections for specific requirements and limitations applicable to cutting and patching individual parts of the Work.
 - 1. Requirements of this Section apply to mechanical and electrical installations. Refer to Division 22 Sections for other requirements and limitations applicable to cutting and patching mechanical and electrical installations.

1.3 SUBMITTALS

- A. Cutting and Patching Proposal: Where approval of procedures for cutting and patching is required before proceeding, submit a proposal describing procedures well in advance of the time cutting and patching will be performed and request approval to proceed. Include the following information, as applicable, in the proposal:
 - 1. Describe the extent of cutting and patching required and how it is to be performed; indicate why it cannot be avoided.
 - 2. Describe anticipated results in terms of changes to existing construction; include changes to structural elements and operating components as well as changes in the building's appearance and other significant visual elements.
 - 3. List products to be used and firms or entities that will perform Work.
 - 4. Indicate dates when cutting and patching is to be performed.
 - 5. List utilities that will be disturbed or affected, including those that will be relocated and those that will be temporarily out-of-service. Indicate how long service will be disrupted.
 - 6. Where cutting and patching involves addition of reinforcement to structural elements, submit details and engineering calculations to show how reinforcement is integrated with the original structure.
 - 7. Approval by the Engineer to proceed with cutting and patching does not waive the Engineer's right to later require complete removal and replacement of a part of the Work found to be unsatisfactory.

1.4 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Requirements for Structural Work: Do not cut and patch structural elements in a manner that would reduce their load carrying capacity or load-deflection ratio.
 - 1. Obtain approval of the cutting and patching proposal before cutting and patching the following structural elements.
 - a. Foundation construction
 - b. Bearing and retaining walls
 - c. Structural concrete

- d. Structural steel
- e. Lintels
- f. Timber and primary wood framing
- g. Structural decking
- h. Miscellaneous structural metals
- I. Stair systems
- j. Exterior curtain wall construction
- k. Equipment supports
- I. Piping, ductwork, vessels and equipment
- B. Operational and Safety Limitations: Do not cut and patch operating elements or safety related components in a manner that would result in reducing their capacity to perform as intended, or result in increased maintenance, or decreased operational life or safety. Refer to Divisions 15 and 16 regarding Fire Rated Penetrations.
 - 1. Obtain approval of the cutting and patching proposal before cutting and patching the following operating elements or safety related systems.
 - a. Shoring, bracing and sheeting
 - b. Primary operational systems and equipment
 - c. Air or smoke barriers
 - d. Water, moisture, or vapor barriers
 - e. Membranes and flashings
 - f. Fire protection systems
 - g. Noise and vibration control elements and systems
 - h. Control systems
 - I. Communication systems
 - j. Conveying systems
 - k. Electrical wiring systems
- C. Visual Requirements: Do not cut and patch construction exposed on the exterior or in occupied spaces, in a manner that would, in the Engineer's opinion, reduce the building's aesthetic qualities, or result in visual evidence of cutting and patching. Remove and replace work cut and patched in a visually unsatisfactory manner.
 - 1. If possible retain the original installer or fabricator to cut and patch the following categories of exposed work, or if it is not possible to engage the original installer or fabricator, engage another recognized experienced and specialized firm:
 - a. Processed concrete finishes
 - b. Preformed metal panels
 - c. Window wall system
 - d. Stucco and ornamental plaster
 - e. Acoustical ceilings
 - f. Carpeting
 - g. Wall covering
 - h. HVAC enclosures, cabinets or covers
 - I. Roofing systems

PART 2- PRODUCTS

2.1 MATERIALS

A. Use materials that are identical to existing materials. If identical materials are not available or cannot be used where exposed surfaces are involved, use materials that match existing

adjacent surfaces to the fullest extent possible with regard to visual effect unless otherwise indicated by Engineer/Owner. Use materials whose installed performance will equal or surpass that of existing materials.

PART 3- EXECUTION

3.1 INSPECTION

- A. Before cutting existing surfaces, examine surfaces to be cut and patched and conditions under which cutting and patching is to be performed. Take corrective action before proceeding, if unsafe or unsatisfactory conditions are encountered.
 - 1. Before proceeding, meet at the site with all parties involved in cutting and patching, including mechanical and electrical trades. Review areas of potential interference and conflict. Coordinate procedures and resolve potential conflicts before proceeding.

3.2 PREPARATION

- A. Temporary Support: Provide temporary support of work to be cut.
- B. Protection: Protect existing construction during cutting and patching to prevent damage. Provide protection from adverse weather conditions for portions of the Project that might be exposed during cutting and patching operations.
- C. Avoid interference with use of adjoining areas and interruption of free passage to adjoining areas.
- D. Take all precautions necessary to avoid cutting existing pipe, conduit or ductwork serving the building, but scheduled to be removed or relocated until provisions have been made to bypass them.

3.3 PERFORMANCE

- A. General: Employ skilled workmen to perform cutting and patching. Proceed with cutting and patching at the earliest feasible time and complete without delay.
 - 1. Cut existing construction to provide for installation of other components or performance of other construction activities and the subsequent fitting and patching required to restore surfaces to their original condition.
- B. Cutting: Cut existing construction using methods least likely to damage elements to be retained or adjoining construction. Where possible review proposed procedures with the original installer; comply with the original installer's recommendations.
 - 1. In general, where cutting is required use hand or small power tools designed for sawing or grinding, not hammering and chopping. Cut holes and slots neatly to size required with minimum disturbance of adjacent surfaces. Temporarily cover openings when not in use.
 - 2. To avoid marring existing finished surfaces, cut or drill from the exposed or finished side into concealed surfaces.
 - 3. Cut through concrete and masonry using a cutting machine such as a Carborundum saw or diamond core drill.
 - 4. Comply with requirements of applicable Sections of Division-2 where cutting and patching required excavating and backfilling.

- 5. By-pass utility services such as pipe or conduit, before cutting, where services are shown or required to be removed. Cap, valve or plug and seal the remaining portion of pipe or conduit to prevent entrance of moisture or other foreign matter after by-passing and cutting.
- C. Patching: Patch with durable seams that are as invisible as possible. Comply with specified tolerances.
 - 1. Where feasible, inspect and test patched areas to demonstrate integrity of the installation.
 - 2. Restore exposed finishes of patched areas and extend finish restoration into retained adjoining construction in a manner that will eliminate evidence of patching and refinishing.
 - 3. Where removal of walls or partitions extends one finished area into another, patch and repair floor and wall surfaces in the new space to provide an even surface of uniform color and appearance. Remove existing floor and wall coverings and replace with new materials if necessary to achieve uniform color and appearance.
 - a. Where patching occurs in a smooth painted surfaces, extend final coat over entire unbroken surfaces containing the patch, after the patched area has received primer and second coat.

3.4 CLEANING

A. Thoroughly clean areas and spaces where cutting and patching is performed or used as access. Remove completely paint, mortar, oils, putty and items of similar nature. Thoroughly clean piping, conduit and similar features before painting or other finishing is applied. Restore damaged materials to their original condition.

END OF SECTION 01 73 29

SECTION 01 77 00 CLOSEOUT PROCEDURES

PART 1- GENERAL

- 1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS
 - A. Drawings and general provisions of Contract, including General and Supplementary Conditions and other Division 01 Specification Sections, apply to this Section.

1.2 SUMMARY

- A. This Section specifies administrative and procedural requirements for project close-out, including but not limited to:
 - 1. Inspection procedures
 - 2. Project record document submittal. (substantial completion requirements)
 - 3. Operating and Maintenance Manual Submittal (substantial completion requirements).
 - 4. Submittal of warranties (substantial completion requirement).
 - 5. Final cleaning
- B. Final Payment to be made when the County has reviewed and accepted all required close-out documents.

1.3 SUBSTANTIAL COMPLETION

- A. Preliminary Procedures: Before requesting inspection for Certification of Substantial Completion, complete the following: List exceptions in the request.
 - 1. In the Application for Payment that coincided with, or first follows, the date Substantial Completion in claimed, show 100 percent completion for the portion of the Work claimed as substantially complete. Include supporting documentation for completion as indicated in these Contract Documents and a statement showing an accounting of changes to the Contract Sum.
 - a. If 100 percent completion cannot be shown, include a list of incomplete items, the value of incomplete construction, and reasons the work is not complete.
 - 2. Advise Owner of pending insurance change-over requirements.
 - 3. Submit specific warranties, workmanship bonds, maintenance agreements, final certifications and similar documents.
 - 4. Obtain and submit releases enabling the Owner unrestricted use of the work and access to services and utilities; include occupancy permits, operating certificates and similar releases.
 - 5. Complete final clean up requirements, including touch-up painting. Touch-up and otherwise repair and restore marred exposed finishes.
- B. Inspection Procedures: On receipt of a request for inspection, the Project Manager will either proceed with inspection or advise the Contractor of unfilled requirements. The Project Manager will prepare the Certificate of Substantial Completion following inspection, or advise the Contractor of construction that must be completed or corrected before the certificate will be issued.
 - 1. Results of the completed inspection will form the basis of requirements for final acceptance.

2. Should the project fail to meet the standards required for Substantial Completion as defined in the documents, the Contractor will pay the expense of a second inspection by the Engineer and the Owner. Cost will be deducted from the Contractor's retainage.

1.4 FINAL ACCEPTANCE

- A. Preliminary Procedures: Before requesting final inspection for certification of final acceptance and final payment, complete the following list exceptions in the request:
 - 1. Submit the final payment request with releases and supporting documentation not previously submitted and accepted. Include certificates of insurance for products and complete operations where required.
 - 2. Submit an updated final statement, accounting for final additional changes to the Contract Sum.
 - 3. Submit a certified copy of the Engineer or Owner's final inspection list of items to be completed or corrected, stating that each item has been completed or otherwise resolved for acceptance, and the list has been endorsed and dated by the Project Manager.
 - 4. Submit final meter readings for utilities, a measured record of stored fuel and similar data as of the date of Substantial Completion, or when the Owner took possession of the responsibility for corresponding elements of the Work.
 - 5. Submit consent of surety to final payment.
 - 6. Submit a final liquidated damages settlement statement
 - 7. Submit evidence of final, continuing insurance coverage complying with insurance requirements.
- B. Reinspection Procedure: The Engineer will reinspect the work upon receipt of notice that the work, including inspection list items from earlier inspections, has been completed, except items whose completion has been delayed because of circumstances acceptable to the Engineer.
 - 1. Upon completion of reinspection, the Engineer will prepare a certification of final acceptance, or advise the contractor of work that is incomplete or of obligations that have not been fulfilled but are required for final acceptance.

1.5 RECORD DOCUMENT SUBMITTALS

- A. General: Do not use record documents for construction purposed; protect from deterioration and loss in a secure, fire-resistive location; provide access to record documents for the Engineer's reference during normal working hours.
- B. Record Drawings: Maintain a clean, undamaged set of blue or black line white-prints of Contract Drawings and Shop Drawings. Mark the set to show the actual installation; where the installation varies substantially from the work as originally shown. Mark whichever drawing is most capable of showing conditions fully and accurately; where Shop Drawings are used, record a cross-reference at the corresponding location on the
- C. Contract Drawings. Give particular attention to concealed elements that would be difficult to measure and record at a later date. Provide for project photographs if deemed necessary by Owner's representative.
 - 1. Mark record sets with red erasable pencil; use other colors to distinguish between variations in separate categories of the work.
 - 2. Mark new information that is important to the Owner, but was not shown on Contract Drawings or Shop Drawings.
 - 3. Note related Change Order numbers where applicable.

- 4. Submit one (1) hardcopy of the most current record set of drawings when the project is considered 50% substantially complete for review and comment by Owner.
- 5. Organize record drawing sheets, and print. suitable titles, dates and other identification on the cover of each set.
- 6. Provide three (3) additional sets of black line drawing sets of As-Built Drawings.
- 7. Provide one (1) CD-ROM with all As-Built Drawings in AutoCAD and PDF format.
- C. Record Specifications: Maintain one complete copy of the Project Manual, including addenda, and one copy of other written construction documents such as Change Orders and modifications issued in printed form during construction. Mark these documents to show substantial variations in actual work performed in comparison with the text of the specifications and modifications. Give particular attention to substitutions, selection of options and similar information on elements that are concealed or cannot otherwise be readily discerned later by direct observation. Note related record drawing information and Project Data.
 - 1. Upon completion of the Work, submit record Specifications to the Engineer for the Owner's records.
- D. Record Project Data: Maintain one copy of each Product Data submittal. Mark these documents to show significant variation in actual work performed in comparison with information submitted. Include variations in products delivered to the site, and from the manufacturer's installation instructions and recommendations. Give particular attention to concealed products and portions of the Work which cannot otherwise be readily discerned later by direct observation. Note related Change Orders and mark-up of record drawings and Specifications.
 - 1. Upon completion of mark-up, submit complete set of record Product Data in the three ring binder (indexed) to the Engineer for the Owner's records.
- E. Record Sample Submitted: Immediately prior to the date or dates of substantial completion, the Contractor will meet at the site with the Engineer and the Owner's personnel to determine which of the submitted Samples that have been maintained during progress of the work are to be transmitted to the Owner for record purposes. Comply with delivery to the Owner's Sample storage area.
- F. Miscellaneous Record Submittals: Refer to other Specification Sections for requirements of miscellaneous record-keeping and submittals in connection with actual performance of the work. Immediately prior to the date or dates of substantial completion, complete miscellaneous record and place in good order, properly identified and bound or filed, ready for continued use and reference. Submit to the Project Manager for the Owner's records.
- G. Maintenance Manuals: Organize operating and maintenance data into four (4) suitable sets of manageable size and electronically as PDFs on one (1) CD-ROM compact disc. Bind properly indexed data in individual heavy-duty 2-inch, 3-ring vinyl covered binders, with pocket folders for folded sheet information. Mark appropriate identification on front and spine of each binder. Include the following types of information:
 - 1. Emergency instructions
 - 2. Spare parts list
 - 3. Copies of warranties
 - 4. Wiring diagrams
 - 5. Recommended turn-around cycles
 - 6. Inspection procedures
 - 7. Shop Drawings and Product Data

8. Fixture lamping schedule

PART 2- PRODUCTS (Not Applicable)

PART 3- EXECUTION

3.1 CLOSE-OUT PROCEDURES

- A. Operating and Maintenance Instructions: Arrange for each installer of equipment that required regular maintenance. If installers are not experienced in procedures, provide instruction by manufacturer's representatives. All items to be provided or competed prior to Certificate of Substantial Completion being issued by the Owner. Include a detailed review of the following items:
 - 1. Maintenance manuals
 - 2. Record documents
 - 3. Spare parts and materials
 - 4. Tools
 - 5. Lubricants
 - 6. Fuels
 - 7. Identification systems
 - 8. Control sequences
 - 9. Hazards
 - 10. Cleaning
 - 11. Warranties and bonds
 - 12. Maintenance agreements and similar continuing commitments
 - 13. On site instructions to County maintenance personnel on major systems operations such as HVAC as per technical specifications.
- B. As part of instruction for operating equipment, demonstrate the following procedures, prior to the Owner issuing Certificate of Substantial Completion:
 - 1. Start-up
 - 2. Shutdown
 - 3. Emergency operations
 - 4. Noise and vibration adjustments
 - 5. Safety procedures
 - 6. Economy and efficiency adjustments

3.2 PROJECT CLOSE-OUT MANUALS AT SUBSTANTIAL COMPLETION

- A. Submit Project Close-out Manuals prior to issuance of final application for payment. Provide one (1) hardcopy.
- B. Bind in commercial quality 8 ¹/₂" x 11" three ring binder, indexed with hardback, cleanable, plastic covers.
- C. Label cover of each binder with typed title PROJECT CLOSE-OUT MANUAL, with title of project; name, address, and telephone number of Contractor and name of responsible Principal.
- D. Provide table of contents: Neatly typed, in the following sequence:
 - 1. Final Certificate of Occupancy
 - 2. Warranty Service Subcontractors Identification List
 - 3. Final Lien Waivers and Releases
 - 4. Warranties and Guarantees
 - 5. Systems Operations and Maintenance Instruction

- 6. Manufacturer's Certificates and Certifications
- 7. Maintenance Service Contracts
- 8. Spare Parts Inventory List
- 9. Special Systems Operating Permits or Approvals
- 10. Asbestos free materials notarized statement
- E. Provide all documents for each section listed. List individual documents in each section in the Table of Contents, in the sequence of the Table of Contents of the Project Manual.
- F. Identify each document listed in the Table of Contents with the number and title of the specification section in which specified, and the name of the product or work item.
- G. Separate each section with index to sheets that are keyed to the Table of Contents listing.
- H. Warranty Service Subcontractors List shall identify subcontractor supplier, and manufacturer for each warranty with name, address and emergency telephone number.
- I. Electronic Close-out DVD: At the completion of the project, submit one copy of a DVD with entire project close out information below in PDF format. All letter, legal and brochure size sheets shall be portrait and the As-build drawings will be landscape. All fonts will be Arial. All items will be in PDF with OCR (Optical Character Recognition). This will enable a search engine to identify words on the scanned documents.
 - 1. Contacts: Set up a separate PDF for the contacts. No bookmarks are needed for this section.
 - 2. As-Builts: All as-built drawings will be landscape.
 - 3. Submittals: All technical submittal items (approved and approved as noted) will be provided and sorted by the 16 standard divisions. Bookmarks will be needed for the appropriate divisions.
 - 4. Operations and Maintenance Manual: Specify the division name only in the bookmarks (1-46). Please note that all items will be in PDF with OCR (Optical Character Recognition). This will enable a search engine to identify works on the scanned documents.
 - 5. Permitting: This should include the Certificate of Occupancy and any other document that the Project Manager may include pertaining to the permitting for the project.

3.3 FINAL CLEANING

- A. General: General cleaning during construction is required by the General Conditions.
- B. Cleaning: Employ experienced workers or professional cleaners for final cleaning. Clean each surface or unit to the condition expected in a normal, commercial building cleaning and maintenance program. Comply with manufacturer's instructions.
 - 1. Complete the following cleaning operations before requesting inspection for Certification of Substantial Completion.
 - a. Remove labels that are not permanent labels.
 - b. Clean transparent materials, including mirrors and glass in doors and windows. Remove glazing compound and other substances that are noticeable vision-obscuring materials. Replace chipped or broken glass and other damaged transparent materials.
 - c. Clean exposed exterior and interior hard-surfaced finished to a dust-free condition, free of stains, films and similar foreign substances. Restore

reflective surfaces to their original reflective condition. Leave concrete floors broom clean. Vacuum carpeted surfaces.

- d. Wipe surfaces of mechanical and electrical equipment. Remove excess lubrication and other substances. Clean plumbing fixtures to a sanitary condition. Clean light fixtures and lamps.
- e. Clean the site, including landscape development areas, of rubbish, litter and other foreign substances. Sweep paved areas broom clean; remove stains, spills and other foreign deposits. Rake grounds that are neither paved nor planted, to a smooth even-textured surface. Remove waste and surplus materials from the site in an appropriate manner.
- C. Removal of Protection: Remove temporary protection and facilities installed for protection of the work during construction.
- D. Compliance: Comply with regulations of authorities having jurisdiction and safety standards for cleaning. Do not burn waste materials. Do not bury debris or excess materials on the Owner's property. Do not discharge volatile, harmful or dangerous materials into drainage systems. Remove waste materials from the site and dispose of in a lawful manner.
 - 1. Where extra materials of value remaining after completion of associated work have become the Owner's property, arrange for disposition of these materials as directed.

END OF SECTION 01 77 00

SECTION 01 78 00 WARRANTIES AND BONDS

PART 1 GENERAL

- 1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS
 - A. Drawings and general provisions of Contract, including General and Supplementary Conditions and other Division 01 Specification Sections, apply to this Section.

1.2 SUMMARY

- A. This Section specifies general administrative and procedural requirements for warranties and bonds required by the Contractor Documents, including manufacturers standard warranties on products and special warranties.
 - 1. Refer to the General Conditions for terms of the Contractor's special warranty of workmanship and materials.
 - 2. General close-out requirements are included in Section "Project Close-Out".
 - 3. Specific requirements for warranties for the work and products and installations that are specified to be warranted, are included in this document.
 - 4. Certifications and other commitments and agreements for continuing services to Owner are specified elsewhere in the Contract Documents.
- B. Disclaimers and Limitations: Manufacturer's disclaimers and limitations on product warranties to not relieve the Contractor of the warranty on the work that incorporates the products, nor does it relieve suppliers, manufacturers, and subcontractors required to countersign special warranties with the Contractor.

1.3 WARRANTY REQUIREMENTS

- A. Related Damages and Losses: When correcting warranted work that has failed, remove and replace other work that has been damaged as a result of such failure or that must be removed and replaced to provide access for correction of warranted work.
- B. Reinstatement of Warranty. When work covered by a warranty has failed and been corrected by replacement or rebuilding, reinstate the warranty by written endorsement. The reinstated warranty shall be equal to the original warranty with an equitable adjustment for depreciation.
- C. Replacement Cost: Upon determination that work covered by a warranty has failed, replace or rebuild the work to an acceptable condition complying with requirements of Contract Documents.
- D. Owner's Recourse: Written warranties made to the Owner are in addition to implied warranties, and shall not limit the duties, obligation, rights and remedies otherwise available under the law, nor shall warranty periods be interpreted as limitations on time in which the Owner can enforce such other duties, obligation, rights, or remedies.
 - 1. Rejection of Warranties: The Owner reserves the right to reject warranties and to limit selections to products with warranties not in conflict with requirements of the Contract Documents.
- E. The Owner reserves the right to refuse to accept work for the Project where a special warranty, certification, or similar commitment is required on such work or part of the Work, until evidence is presented that entities required to countersign such commitments are willing to do so.

1.4 WARRANTY PERIOD

- A. The Contractor shall participate with the County and the Engineer's representative, at the beginning of the tenth month of the warranty period, in conducting an on site review and evaluation of all items of equipment, materials and workmanship covered by the warranties and guarantees. Contractor shall act promptly and without cost to the County to correct all defects, problems, or deficiencies determined as such by the Engineer/Owner during on the site review.
- B. All warranties and guarantees shall commence on the date of Substantial Completion except for items which are determined by the County to be incomplete or a non-comply status at the time of Substantial Completion. The coverage commencement date for warranties and guarantees of such work shall be the date of the County's acceptance of that work.
- C. Warranty period shall be manufacturer's standard for product specified except where specific warranty periods are specified in individual sections. But in no case less than one year.

1.5 SUBMITTALS

- A. Submit written warranties to the Owner prior to the date certified for Substantial Completion. If the Engineer's Certificate of substantial Completion designates a commencement date for warranties other than the date of Substantial Completion for the Work, or a designated portion of the work, submit written warranties upon request of the Project Manager.
 - 1. When a designated portion of the work is completed and occupied or used by the Owner, by separate agreement with the Contractor during the construction period, submit properly executed warranties to the Project Manager within fifteen days of completion of that designated portion of the work.
- B. When a special warranty is required to be executed by the Contractor, or the Contractor and a subcontractor, supplier or manufacturer, prepared a written document that contains appropriate terms and identification, ready for executing by the required parties. Submit a draft to the Engineer for approval prior to final execution.
 - 1. Refer to individual Sections of Division 02 through 28 for specific content requirements, and particular requirements for submittal of special warranties.
- C. Form of Submittal: At Final Completion compile two (2) copies of each required warranty and bond properly executed by the Contractor, or by the Contractor, subcontractor, supplier, or manufacturer. Organize the warranty documents into an orderly sequence based on the table of contents of the Project Manual.
- D. Bind (3) three sets of warranties and bonds in heavy-duty, commercial quality, durable 3ring vinyl covered loose-leaf binders, thickness as necessary to accommodate contents, and sized to receive 8 1/2" by 11" paper.
 - 1. Provide heavy paper dividers with Celluloid covered tabs for each separate warranty. Mark the tab to identify the product or installation. Provide a typed description of the product or installation, including the name of the product, and the name, address and telephone number of the installer.
 - 2. Identify each binder on the front and the spine with the typed or printed title "WARRANTIES AND BONDS', the Project title or name, and the name of the Contractor.

3. When operating and maintenance manuals are required for warranted construction, provide additional copies of each required warranty, as necessary, for inclusion in each required manual.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS (Not Applicable)

PART 3 - EXECUTION (Not Applicable)

END OF SECTION 01 78 00

THIS PAGE IS INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK

SECTION 02 40 00 DEMOLITION

PART I - GENERAL

- 1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS:
 - A. Drawings and general provisions of Contract apply to work of this section.
- 1.2 DESCRIPTION OF WORK:
 - A. Extent of site demolition is shown on drawings.
 - B. Scope of Work:
 - 1. This section includes furnishing all labor, materials, equipment and incidentals required for the demolition, relocation and/or disposal of all building materials and equipment to be removed from the site.
 - 2. This section provides for the complete or partial removal and disposal of specified existing structures, foundations, slabs, piping, roadways (including surface and base courses) and miscellaneous appurtenances encountered during construction operations.
 - 3. Demolition includes:
 - a. Demolition, partial removal and cutting of existing roadways and drainage culverts as required for the new construction.
 - b. Distribution of salvageable, excess, and unacceptable materials.
 - c. Off-site disposal of excess and unacceptable materials.
 - C. Related Work Specified Elsewhere:
 - 1. Site Clearing: Section 31 10 00.
 - 2. Selective Demolition: Section 02 41 13.

1.3 PERMITS AND NOTICES:

- A. Permits and Licenses: Contractor shall obtain all necessary permits and licenses for performing the work and shall furnish a copy of same to the Architect/Engineer prior to commencing the work. The Contractor shall comply with the requirements of the permits.
- B. Notices: Contractor shall issue written notices of planned demolition to the Architect/Engineer.
- C. Utility Services: Contractor shall notify utility companies or local authorities furnishing gas, water, electrical, telephone or sewer service to remove any equipment owned by them in structures to be demolished and to remove, disconnect, cap or plug their services to facilities to be demolished as denoted on the contract drawings.

1.4 CONDITIONS OF STRUCTURES:

- A. The Owner and the Engineer assume no responsibility for the actual condition of the structures to be demolished or modified.
- B. Conditions existing at the time of inspection for bidding purposes will be maintained by the Owner insofar as practicable.

- 1.5 RULES AND REGULATIONS:
 - A. The Standard Building Codes shall control the demolition, modification or alteration of the existing buildings or structures.
 - B. No blasting shall be done on site. The Contractor shall not bring or store any explosives on site.

1.6 DISPOSAL OF MATERIAL:

- A. Salvageable material shall become the property of the Owner, if the Owner requests any specific item. The Contractor shall dismantle all material to such a size that it can be readily handled, and deliver any of this salvageable material requested by the Owner to a designated storage area.
- B. Any materials that the Owner rejects shall become the Contractor's property and must be removed from the site.
- C. Concrete, concrete block, asphalt, and unsalvageable bricks shall be hauled to a waste disposal site.
- D. All other materials shall be hauled to a waste disposal site by the Contractor.
- E. The storage of or sale of removed items on the site will not be allowed.

1.7 SUBMITTALS

- A. Sequence of Demolition and Removal activities. Refer to the Demolition Plan for extents of demolition.
- B. Before commencing demolition work, all modifications necessary to bypass the affected structure will be completed. Actual work will not begin until the Architect/Engineer has inspected and approved the modifications, and authorized commencement of the demolition work.

1.8 TRAFFIC AND ACCESS:

- A. Conduct demolition and modification operations, and the removal of equipment and debris to ensure minimum interference with roads, streets, walks both onsite and offsite and to ensure minimum interference with occupied or used facilities.
- B. Do not close or obstruct streets or walks without permission from the Architect/Engineer and/or Owner. Provide alternate routes around closed or obstructed traffic in access ways.

1.9 DAMAGE:

A. Promptly repair damage caused to adjacent facilities by demolition operations as directed by the Architect/Engineer and at no cost to the Owner.

1.10 UTILITIES:

- A. Maintain existing utilities to remain in service and protect against damage during demolition operations.
- B. Do not interrupt existing utilities serving occupied facilities, except when authorized by the Architect/Engineer. Provide temporary services during interruptions to existing utilities as acceptable to the Architect/Engineer.
- C. The Contractor shall cooperate with the Owner to shut off utilities as required by demolition operations.

- D. The Contractor shall be solely responsible for making all necessary arrangements and for performing any necessary work involved in connection with the discontinuance or interruption of all public and private utilities or services under the jurisdiction of the utility companies.
- F. All utilities being abandoned shall be disconnected and terminated at the service mains in conformance with the requirement of the utility companies or the municipality owning or controlling them.

1.11 POLLUTION CONTROL:

- A. For pollution control, use water sprinkling, temporary enclosures, and other suitable methods as necessary to limit the amount of dust and dirt rising and scattering in the air to the lowest level of air pollution practical for the conditions of work. Comply with the governing regulations.
- B. Clean structures and improvements of all dust, dirt and debris caused by demolition operations as directed by the Architect/Engineer. Return areas to conditions existing prior to the start of work.

PART II - MATERIALS (NOT USED)

PART III - EXECUTION

- 3.1 SEQUENCE OF WORK:
 - A. The sequence of demolition and renovation of existing facilities will be in accordance with the approved construction drawings.
- 3.2 REMOVAL OF EXISTING PAVING, PIPING AND APPURTENANCES:
 - A. Existing non-buried valving and piping, appurtenances and asphaltic pavement shall be removed as shown or indicated on the Drawings.
 - B. All piping and appurtenances shall be cleaned, flushed and drained.
- 3.3 STRUCTURES TO BE COMPLETELY DEMOLISHED:
 - A. Existing structures shall be completely demolished as shown on the Drawings. Structures shall be demolished above ground to make room for construction of new facilities, unless otherwise shown on the Drawings. All demolished material and equipment shall be removed from site. Demolition shall be as follows:
 - 1. First remove all mechanical, electrical, instrumentation, piping and miscellaneous appurtenances before commencing structural demolition.
 - 2. Completely remove the structure to an elevation equal to the existing floor slab elevation.
 - B. Removal of existing structures by blasting will not be acceptable.
- 3.4 BURIED PIPING:
 - A. Buried pipe shall be completely removed.

END OF SECTION 02 40 00

THIS PAGE IS INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK

SECTION 02 41 13 SELECTIVE DEMOLITION

PART I - GENERAL

1.1 WORK INCLUDED:

- A. Work included under this Section consists of cutting, removing, protecting and replacing existing pavements.
- B. Permits: The Contractor shall obtain the necessary permits ("Right-of-Way Utilization" Permit; and other applicable authorization), prior to any roadway work if applicable. Additionally, the Contractor shall provide advance notice to the appropriate authority, as required, prior to construction operations.
- C. Protection of existing improvements: The Contractor shall be responsible for the protection of all pavements, and other improvements within the work area. All damage to such improvements, as a result of the Contractor's operations, beyond the limits of the work of pavement replacement as described herein, shall be repaired by the Contractor at no additional cost to the Owner.

1.2 JURISDICTIONAL REQUIREMENTS:

- A. Work within the rights-of-way of public thoroughfares shall conform to the requirements of the Governmental agency having jurisdiction. Specifically, work within state highway right-of-way shall be in full compliance with all requirements of the permit drawings, and to the satisfaction of the Florida Department of Transportation.
- B. Portions of the Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Construction of the Florida Department of Transportation, latest addition, and Supplement thereto hereinafter referred to as the DOT Specifications, are referred to herein and amended, in part, and the same are hereby made a part of this Contract to the extent of such references, and shall be as binding upon the Contract as though reproduced herein in their entirety.

PART II - PRODUCTS

2.1 MATERIALS:

- A. Street or roadway pavement cut and removed in connection with trench excavation shall be replaced or restored in equal or better condition than the original and as shown on the Drawings. The Drawings indicate minimum requirements.
- B. Materials, including soil cement, bituminous prime and tack coat, and asphaltic concrete for the above work shall meet the requirements established therefore by the DOT Specifications.
 - 1. Soil cement.
 - 2. Bituminous prime coat material shall be cutback asphalt Grade RC-70.
 - 3. Bituminous tack coat material shall be emulsified asphalt Grade RS-2.
 - 4. Asphaltic concrete shall be as specified in the Contract Documents.

PART III - EXECUTION

3.1 PERFORMANCE:

- A. Removals:
 - 1. Pavement removal:
 - a. Where existing pavement is to be removed, the surfacing shall be mechanical saw cut prior to trench excavation, leaving a uniform and straight edge, with minimum disturbance to the remaining adjacent surfacing. The width of cut for this phase of existing pavement removal shall be minimal.
 - b. Immediately following the specified backfilling and compaction, a temporary sand seal coat surface shall be applied to the cut areas. This temporary surfacing shall provide a smooth traffic surface with the existing roadway and shall be maintained until final restoration. Said surfacing shall remain for 10 days in order to assure the stability of the backfill under normal traffic conditions. Following this period and prior to 15 days after application, the temporary surfacing shall be removed and final roadway surface restoration accomplished.
 - c. In advance of final restoration, the temporary surfacing shall be removed and the existing pavement shall be mechanically sawed straight and clean to the stipulated dimensions. Following the above operation, the Contractor shall proceed immediately with final pavement restoration in accordance with the requirements set forth in the local Governmental Jurisdictions "Right-of-Way Utilization Regulations", and these standards.
- B. Restorations:
 - 1. Pavement restoration asphalt:
 - a. Soil cement base course shall be compacted for its full thickness to not less than 98 percent of maximum density as determined by AASHTO Designation T-180. Field density of soil cement base in place shall be determined by AASHTO Designation T-191 or ASTM Designation D2922.
 - b. Construction methods and equipment shall generally meet the requirements therefore as established in the DOT Specifications, but shall be modified to meet the relatively narrow strip construction conditions. Any such modifications shall be approved by the Engineer prior to their use.
 - c. After the application of the prime coat on the base, the prime coat shall be allowed to cure without sanding for a period of 24-hours. The Contractor shall take all necessary precautions to protect the primed surface against damage during this interval. If, at the end of 24-hours, it is not proposed to proceed at once with the application of the surface course, primed surface shall be given a light application of clean sand and opened to traffic.
 - d. Joints with existing surface and base shall be straight and neat. If necessary to obtain a straight net joint, the Contractor shall cut out sufficient existing material and replace it with new material.

END OF SECTION 02 41 13

SECTION 22 05 00 COMMON WORK RESULTS FOR PLUMBING SYSTEMS

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

- A. Drawings and general provisions of the Contract, including General and Supplementary Conditions and Division 01 Specification Sections, apply to this Section.
- 1.2 ARTICLES INCLUDED
 - A. Definitions.
 - B. Permits, Fees and Notices.
 - C. Applicable Publications.
 - D. Code Compliance.
 - E. Scope of Work.
 - F. Record Drawings.
 - G. Intent of Drawings and Specifications.
 - H. Quality Assurance
 - I. Submittals.
 - J. Product Requirements, Equals and Substitutions.
 - K. Manufacturers Instructions.
 - L. Transportation and Handling.
 - M. Storage and Protection.
 - N. Cutting, Patching and Demolition.
 - O. Cleaning Up/Removal of Debris.
 - P. Operating and Maintenance Manuals.
 - Q. Training of Owners Operators.
 - R. Guarantee of Work.
 - S. System Testing.
- 1.1 ARTICLES
 - A. Definitions:
 - 1. The term "As indicated" means as shown on drawings by notes, graphics or schedules, or written into other portions of contract documents. Terms such as "shown", "noted", "scheduled" and "specified" have same meaning as "indicated",

and are used to assist the reader in locating particular information.

- 2. The term "Provide", means furnish and install as part of the work covered in Division 22.
- 3. The term "Furnish" means furnish only, for installation, as part of this contract, by other Divisions.
- 4. The term "Install only" means to install under the work of Division 22 equipment furnished by other Divisions, or by the Owner.
- 5. The term "Owner's Representative" when referenced herein shall be the Architect or the Engineer acting as his designated representative unless otherwise noted.
- 6. The term "design" as it pertains to the work of this division shall describe the basic intent, component sizing, component relationships and overall architecture of the Plumbing system. The design is generally schematic in nature and will require specific detailing after the accepted products are determined.
- 7. The term "detail" as it pertains to the work of this division shall describe the work required by the contractor to assure a fully coordinated installation of the material and equipment supplied. When requested, the contractor shall produce detailed shop drawings or sketches indicating the actual placement of the equipment or material supplied; also including how the equipment or material interfaces with work of other sections or divisions within the contract documents.
- 8. The term "workman-like manner" as it pertains to the work of this division shall describe a neat well organized high quality installation system (piping, etc.). Routing shall be well thought out providing adequate service clearance and maximum use of space. Equipment placement shall exhibit proper clearances for service.
- 9. For additional definitions refer to the Division 01 General Requirements.
- B. Permits, Fees and Notices: Comply with the Division 01 General Requirements.
- C. Applicable Publications:
 - 1. Publications listed in each Section form a part of that Section to the extent referenced.
 - 2. When a standard is specified by reference, comply with requirements of that standard, except when requirements are modified by the Contract Documents, or applicable codes establish stricter standards.
 - 3. The Publication or Standard is the publication in effect as of the bid date, except when a specific date is listed.
- D. Code Compliance:
 - 1. Life Safety Code NFPA 101
 - 2. Orange County Utilities Standards and Construction Specification Manual
 - 3. Florida Plumbing Code, 2010
 - 4. Florida Building Code, 2010
 - 5. NFPA.
- E. Scope of Work: The work to be performed under this Division consists of the satisfactory completion of all PLUMBING as indicated in the Contract Documents.
- F. Record Drawings: Comply with the Division 01 General Requirements.
- G. Intent of Drawings and Specifications:
 - 1. The intent of the drawings and specifications is to establish minimum acceptable quality standards for materials, equipment and workmanship, and to provide operable plumbing systems complete in every respect.

- 2. Existing conditions, dimensions, etcetera, depicted on the drawings are taken from the "as-built" drawings of the original construction supplemented by field observation. The contractor is cautioned to field verify all existing conditions, dimensions, etcetera, notifying the Owner's Representative of any discrepancies other than those minor in nature, for direction, prior to ordering or fabricating equipment or materials. Anything mentioned in the specifications and not shown on the drawings, or shown on the drawings and not mentioned in the specifications, shall be of like effect as if shown or mentioned in both. In case of difference between drawing and specifications, the more stringent shall govern, unless the discrepancy conflicts with applicable codes, wherein the code shall govern.
- 3. The drawings are diagrammatic, intending to show general arrangement, capacity and location of system components, and are not intended to be rigid in detail. Final placement of equipment, other system components, and coordination of all related trades shall be the contractor's responsibility.
- 4. Due to the small scale of the drawings, and to unforeseen job conditions, all required offsets and fittings may not be shown but shall be provided at no additional change in contract cost.
- 5. In the event of a conflict, the Owner's Representative will render an interpretation in accordance with the Division 01 General Requirements.
- H. Quality Assurance:
 - 1. All equipment furnished under this Division shall be listed and labeled by U.L., ETL or a nationally recognized testing laboratory (NRTL).
 - 2. Material furnished under this Division shall be standard catalogued products of recognized manufacturers regularly engaged in the production of such material and shall be the latest design.
 - 3. Materials shall be the best of their respective kinds. Materials shall be new except where the specifications permit reuse of certain existing materials.
 - 4. Work provided for in these specifications shall be constructed and finished in every part in a workmanlike manner.
 - 5. All items necessary for the completion of the work and the successful operation of a product shall be provided even though not fully specified or indicated on the drawings.
 - 6. All work to be performed by qualified and experienced personnel specifically trained in their respective field.
 - 7. All work of this division shall be carefully interfaced with the work of other divisions to assure a complete, functioning system or systems.
- I. Submittals: Comply with the Division 01 General Requirements.
- J. Product Requirements, Equals and Substitutions: Comply with the Division 01 General Requirements.
 - 1. In addition to all other requirements for submittals, equals and substitutions elsewhere in the contract documents, the contractor shall comply with the following.
 - 2. Product Requirements:
 - a. The specifications sections under Article 2.1 "ACCEPTABLE MANUFACTURER", lists suppliers found acceptable for this project. The names listed are manufacturers who meet the minimum acceptable standards that this project dictates. The list is furnished as a guide. Even though a manufacturer is named, he must still provide the type and quality of equipment specified as well as equipment that will fit within the

allotted space and within the design weight allowance, etc. Being named does not imply permission for that manufacturer to provide an alternative product or design. Other manufacturers not named will be considered to be equal providing they furnish a product of the type and quality specified.

- b. In certain cases, foundations and/or structural supports or electrical requirements for equipment specified in this Division are provided under other divisions of the specifications. Where an alternate acceptable manufacturer's product is provided, this contractor shall coordinate the revised requirements and include an allowance for any cost differential.
- c. If the list, under Article 2.1 "ACCEPTABLE MANUFACTURERS" names only one manufacturer followed by "No Substitutions" that product shall be supplied.
- K. Manufacturer's Instructions:
 - 1. Installation of work shall comply with manufacturer's printed instructions.
 - 2. Should job conditions or specified requirements conflict with manufacturer's instructions, consult with Owner's Representative for clarification. Do not proceed with work without clear instructions.
- L. Transportation and Handling: Comply with the Division 01 General Requirements.
- M. Storage and Protection:
 - 1. Store products in accord with manufacturer's instructions, with seals and labels intact and legible.
 - 2. Store products to prevent damage by the elements.
 - 3. Arrange storage in a manner to provide easy access for inspection. Make periodic inspections of stored products to assure that products are maintained under specified conditions, and free from damage or deterioration.
 - 4. Provide protection as necessary to prevent damage after installation.
 - 5. Products which suffer damage due to improper storage shall not be installed and if found in place, shall be removed and replaced at the contractors expense..
- N. Cleaning Up/Removal of Debris: Comply with the Division 01 General Requirements.
- O. Operating and Maintenance Manuals: Comply with the Division 01 General Requirements.
- P. Training of Owners Operators:
 - 1. The owners shall be given comprehensive training in the understanding of the systems and the operation and maintenance of each major piece of equipment.
 - 2. The contractor shall be responsible for scheduling the training which shall start with classroom sessions followed by hands on training on each piece of equipment. Hands on training shall include start-up, operation in all modes possible, shut-down and any emergency procedures.
 - 3. The manufacturer's representative shall provide the instructions on each major piece of equipment. These sessions shall use the printed installation, operation and maintenance instruction material included in the O&M manuals and shall emphasize safe and proper operating requirements and preventative maintenance.
- Q. Guarantee of Work: Comply with the Division 01 General Requirements.
 - 1. Where applicable, furnish manufacturer's written warranty for materials and

equipment.

- 2. Insert warranties in appropriate locations in operating and maintenance manuals.
- 3. Materials and equipment having seasonal operation limitations shall be guaranteed for a minimum of one year from date of seasonally appropriate test, and acceptance in writing by the Owner, unless specific Division 22 specifications specify a longer period.
- R. System Testing:
 - 1. Provide all necessary labor, materials and equipment to successfully complete all system testing necessary for building occupancy and owner acceptance.
 - 2. Provide all necessary labor, materials and equipment to assist contractors of other division to complete system testing necessary for building occupancy and owner acceptance, wherever an inter-relationship between Division 22 and the work of other divisions exists.
 - 3. Tests shall be repeated as necessary until all occupancy and operation permits are granted and the owner accepts the project.

PART 2 – PRODUCTS (Not Applicable)

PART 3 – EXECUTION (Not Applicable)

END OF SECTION 22 05 00

THIS PAGE IS INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK

SECTION 22 05 10 BASIC MATERIALS AND METHODS FOR PLUMBING SYSTEM

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

- A. Drawings and general provisions of the Contract, including General and Supplementary Conditions and Division 01 Specification Sections, apply to this Section.
- 1.2 WORK INCLUDED
 - A. Excavation, trenching and backfilling.
 - B. Placing of equipment.
- 1.3 APPLICABLE PUBLICATIONS
 - A. The publications listed below form a part of this Section to the extent referenced.
 - 1. American Institute of Steel Construction (AISC) Publications
 - 2. American National Standards Institute (ANSI) Standards
 - 3. American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM) Publications
 - 4. American Welding Society (AWS) Publications
 - 5. Underwriters Laboratories, Inc. (UL) Standards

1.4 SUBMITTALS

- A. Where submittals are required, comply with Division 01 requirements.
- B. Shop Drawings: Submit drawings of fabricated steel supports where proposed supports are not in accordance with details on drawings, or where drawings do not detail supports. Submittal for acceptance is required.
- C. Product Data: Submittal for other than fabricated steel supports is not required. Product data for the following shall be included in the operation and maintenance manuals. Submittal for acceptance is not required.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 GENERAL

- A. Installation of materials and equipment shall be in accord with the manufacturer's written instructions, except as specified.
- 3.2 INSTALLATION
 - A. Excavation, Trenching, and Backfilling:
 - 1. Definitions:
 - a. Satisfactory material includes all materials except those classified "unsatisfactory", "unyielding" or "unstable".
 - b. Unsatisfactory material includes those materials containing roots, organic matter, trash, debris, frozen materials, stones larger than 3 inches in any dimension, and materials classified by ASTM D 2487 as OL, OH, and PT.

- c. Unyielding material consists of rock and gravely soils with stones greater than 3 inches in any dimension, or as defined by the pipe or tank manufacturer, whichever is smaller.
- d. Unstable material consists of material too wet to properly support the pipe or tank.
- e. Select granular material consists of well- graded sand, gravel, crushed gravel, crushed stone, or crushed gravel, crushed stone, or crushed stone, or crushed stone, or crushed stone stone, or crushed stone than 10 percent by weight of material passing a No. 200 mesh sieve, and no less than 95 percent by weight passing the 1 inch sieve. The maximum allowable aggregate size shall be 3 inches, or the maximum size recommended by the pipe or tank manufacturer, whichever is smaller.
- 2. Excavation, trenching, and backfilling for site utility piping systems specified in DIVISION 31.
- B. Placing of Equipment:
 - 1. Coordinate setting of equipment with the requirements of other trades so as to avoid conflicts and to insure compatibility. Equipment shall not block access for installation of other equipment.
 - 2. Coordinate setting of equipment with existing conditions.

END OF SECTION 22 05 10

SECTION 22 13 16 SANITARY DRAIN, WASTE AND VENT PIPING

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

- A. Drawings and general provisions of the Contract, including General and Supplementary Conditions and Division 01 Specification Sections, apply to this Section.
- 1.2 WORK INCLUDED
 - A. Sanitary Drain, Waste and Vent (DWV).

1.3 DEFINITIONS

A. Pipe sizes given in this document are nominal.

1.4 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. All material provided under this section shall be standard catalogued products of recognized manufacturers regularly engaged in the production of such products, and shall be of the manufacturer's most recent design that is in regular production.
- B. Each item provided under this section shall meet the requirements for that item as installed and used.
- C. Each piping system shall be in accordance with the system design pressures shown in paragraph 2.1 Materials, this specification section.
- D. All materials provided under this section shall be new, except where the specifications and/or drawings permit the reuse of certain existing materials.
- E. All castings used for coupling housings, fittings, valve bodies, etc., shall be date stamped for quality assurance and traceability.

1.5 APPLICABLE PUBLICATIONS

- A. The publications listed below form a part of this Section to the extent referenced. The publications are referenced in the text by the basic designation only.
- B. The work and materials listed in this Section shall be provided in accordance with the standards and requirements set forth in the applicable portions of the latest editions of the referenced publications.
- C. All cast iron soil pipe and fittings shall be marked with the collective trademark of the Cast Iron Soil Pipe Institute (CISPI) and be listed by NSF International.
 - 1. American National Standards Institute (ANSI) Standards
 - 2. American Petroleum Institute (API) Specification
 - 3. American Society of Mechanical Engineers (ASME) Publications
 - 4. American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM) Publications
 - 5. American Welding Society (AWS) Publication
 - 6. American Water Works Association (AWWA) Standards
 - 7. The Manufacturer's Standardization Society of the Valve and Fittings Industry (MSS) Publications

- 9. National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) Standards
- 10. National Sanitation Foundation (NSF) Testing Laboratory Standards.
- 11. Plastic Pipe Institute (PPI) Manual.
- 12. Underwriters Laboratories (UL)

1.6 SUBMITTALS

- A. All submittals shall be made in accordance with Division 01 requirements.
- B. Submit a list identifying the specific type of material that will be used for each piping system. Include pipe, fittings, valves, hangers and supports. Include the designation of the publication applicable for each type of material and method.

PART 2 – PRODUCTS

2.1 MATERIALS

- A. Grease Waste and Vent (DWV) Piping:
 - 1. Underground grease waste and vent piping:
 - a. Schedule 40, PVC-DWV drainage pattern, conforming to the following standards:
 - 1) ASTM D-1784 Rigid PVC Vinyl Components.
 - 2) ASTM D-1785 PVC Plastic Pipe, Schedule 40.
 - 3) ASTM D-2665 PVC Drain, Waste and Vent Pipe and Fittings.
 - 4) ASTM D-2564 Solvent Cements for PVC Pipe and Fittings.
 - 5) NSF Standard 14 Plastic Piping Components and Related.
 - 2. Above-ground grease waste and vent piping:
 - a. Schedule 40, PVC-DWV drainage pattern, conforming to the following standards:
 - 1) ASTM D-1784 Rigid PVC Vinyl Components.
 - 2) ASTM D-1785 PVC Plastic Pipe, Schedule 40.
 - 3) ASTM D-2665 PVC Drain, Waste and Vent Pipe and Fittings.
 - 4) ASTM D-2564 Solvent Cements for PVC Pipe and Fittings.
 - 5) NSF Standard 14 Plastic Piping Components and Related Materials.
 - 3. PVC Foam core DWV pipe, ASTM F891, is <u>not</u> and shall not be approved under any circumstances nor installed on this project.
 - 4. All exposed grease piping shall be insulated.
- B. Pipe insulation:
 - 1. Foamglas: Sections of 100% rigid cellular glass, non-absorptive of moisture after immersion, water vapor permeability 0.00 perm/in., impervious to common acids (except hydrofluoric), non-combustible, 100 PSI compressive strength when capped with hot asphalt, 8.5 #/cu.ft. density, thermal conductivity 0.32 BTU-In/Hr./Sq.Ft./F @ 50°F. Based on Pittsburgh Corning Foamglas.
 - 2. Insulation Accessories: Aluminum Pipe Jacket and Fitting Covers: Jacket shall be 0.016" thick (26 gauge) embossed aluminum, sized to provide a 2" (min.) lap joint both longitudinally and circumferentially, with 3/4" min. wide x 0.015" min.

(30 gauge) thick draw bands. Fitting covers shall be aluminum, 0.025" (22 gauge), min., thickness.

3. Pipe Hanger Support Blocks: Lightweight, rigid, closed cell material having 100 lb/sq.in. compressive strength when capped with hot asphalt according to ASTM C240. Based on Pittsburgh Corning Foamglas.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 INSTALLATION

- A. General:
 - 1. Furnish and install piping, fittings and appurtenances required to complete the piping systems shown on the drawings. Elbows shall be long radius type. Tees may not be field fabricated.
 - 2. Not all necessary pipe offsets are indicated on the drawings because of the small scale. The various runs of piping to be installed shall be studied and adjustments made in exact routings as may be required for proper installation.
 - 3. Conflicts arising during the erection of piping shall be brought to the attention of the Owner's Representative. No improvising or field changes will be permitted without the approval of the Owner's Representative.
 - 4. Use full lengths of pipe wherever possible. Short lengths of pipe with couplings will not be permitted. Cut to exact measurement and install without forcing or spring unless otherwise shown on the drawings or specified.
 - 5. Avoid tool marks and unnecessary pipe threads. Burrs formed when cutting pipe shall be removed by reaming. Before installing any pipe, care shall be taken that the inside is thoroughly cleaned and free of cuttings and foreign matter. Measures shall be taken to preserve this cleanliness after erection.
 - 6. Erect piping in such a manner so as to obtain sufficient flexibility and to prevent excessive stresses in materials and excessive bending movements at joints or connections to equipment. Make allowances throughout for expansion and contraction of piping. Provide each riser and horizontal run of piping with expansion loops, expansion joints, or expansion compensators where indicated and required. Securely anchor and adequately guide pipe as required or where indicated to force expansion to the expansion device without bending, binding, or misalignment of pipe. Branch connections from mains to risers shall be made with ample swing or offset to avoid undue strain on fittings or short pipe lengths. Where indicated, in lieu of expansion loops, expansion joints, or expansion compensators, horizontal runs of pipe shall be anchored at approximately midway of the run to force expansion, evenly divided, toward the mains and risers to provide for expansion and contraction of piping. Flexibility shall be provided by installing one or more turns in the line so that piping will spring enough to allow for expansion without straining.
 - 7. Where lines are purposely pitched for drainage, an accurate grade shall be maintained. No lines shall be supported in such a manner as to permit deflection, due to gravity, sufficient to pocket the lines when full of liquid. Grade mains as indicated by arrows on the drawings and in accordance with gradient as indicated in attached Piping Schedule.
 - 8. The drawings indicate the size of piping and connections, and if certain sizes are omitted or unclear, obtain additional information before proceeding.
 - 9. The piping drawings have been worked out with a view to the most economical installation, taking into consideration accessibility and appearances, and the Contractor must follow the drawings accurately and if it is found impractical to install the work in accordance with the drawings and specifications, the Contractor shall notify the Owner's Representative before making any changes and get their approval or revised drawings before proceeding with the work.

Verify all measurements on the job before cutting pipes or having piping fabricated, and be responsible for the correct location of all pipe connections, also check sizes and standard of outlets on the equipment, including the dimensions and drilling of flanges, etc.

10. Install horizontal drainage piping in uniform alignment at uniform slopes that will produce a computed velocity of not less than 2 feet per second when flowing half full, or a minimum of 1/8" per ft. unless noted otherwise.

3.2 TESTING OF PIPING SYSTEMS:

- A. Each piping system, after erection, shall be subjected to a pressure test. The test requirements shall be as follows:
 - 1. General: Furnish everything required for the tests. Notify Architect/Engineer at least 48 hours before any testing is performed. Independent Agent/Owner shall verify pressure test and sign off. Report to be furnished to Architect/Engineer. Testing shall be performed at the completion of each phase of the project.
 - 2. Plumbing related systems shall be tested with water at not less than a 10 foot head. The water shall be kept in the systems for a period of not less than 15 minutes prior to start of visual examination. In lieu of water test, the systems may be tested with air at a uniform pressure of 5 psig, with no loss in pressure for a period of not less than 15 minutes.
 - 3. The building sewer shall be tested by insertion of a test plug at the point of connection with the public sewer, and filled with water under a head of not less than 10 feet, with no drop in water level for a period of not less than 15 minutes.
 - 4. Leaks, if any, shall be located, repaired, and retested in accordance with the test method specified for the system in which the leaks are located.
- B. Prior to testing a system, the Contractor shall provide the proper Building Official and the Owner's Representative with not less than 72 hours notice of the proposed test. The Contractor shall obtain approval of the test results. Where written approval is required, the Contractor shall obtain such written approval, and submit a copy of the approval.
- C. Work requiring testing shall not be covered, or otherwise concealed, until testing is completed and approval is granted.
- D. Work, or portions of work, that is altered in any way after testing and approval shall be retested, witnessed, and approval obtained.
- E. Duration of tests, unless specified otherwise, shall be the time required to examine each joint in the system being tested.
- F. Systems requiring hydrostatic testing under pressure shall be vented at high points to ensure that all piping is completely filled with the testing medium.
- G. Disconnect pressure boosting apparatus, or vacuum pumps, during the test time span specified for systems employing the pressure loss/time span test method.
- H. During tests, isolate system components that have test pressures less than pressures specified for system tests.
- I. Use clean soapy water applied to exterior of joints to locate leaks in systems using compressed air, dry carbon dioxide, or nitrogen, under positive pressure as a test medium.

END OF SECTION 22 13 16

SECTION 22 13 23 GREASE TRAPS

PART 1 - GENERAL

- 1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS
 - A. Drawings and general provisions of the Contract, including General and Supplementary Conditions and Division 01 Specification Sections, apply to this Section.
- 1.2 REFERNCE STANDARDS
 - A. Orange County Utilities Standards and Construction Specification.
 - B. Florida Plumbing Code 2010.
 - C. Underwriters Laboratories (UL) Standard 58 for underground tanks.
 - D. American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM).

1.3 DEFINITIONS

- A. FOG: Fats, Oils, Grease.
- B. TSS: Total Suspended Solids.
- C. UL: Underwriters Laboratories.
- D. ASTM: American Society for Testing and Materials.
- 1.4 WORK INCLUDED
 - A. The work of this section shall include the furnishing of all labor and materials for a complete waste disposal system including but not limited to the following:
 - 1. Grease traps.
 - 2. Grease trap venting
- 1.3 SHOP DRAWINGS
 - A. Submit shop drawings in accordance with Division 01 requirements.

1.4 QUALITY ASSURANCE

A. All components shall be UL listed and labeled where applicable.

PART 2 – PRODUCTS

(Two 10,000 gallon grease traps as provided by Orange County Convention Center and install by contractor)

- 2.1 ACCEPTABLE MANUFACTURERS
 - A. Highland Tank & Manufacturing Company (NO SUBSTITUTIONS)
 - 1. Highland Tank Model Number: PGI-10,000_FL

GREASE INTERCEPTORS

- B. Sources of purchase
 - 1. Highland Tank 841-360- 0101
 - 2. HOJOCA 407-822-03560
 - 3. Noland Co. 904-296-8777

2.2 GREASE TRAPS

- A. Constructed of mild carbon protected steel to ASTM specifications. Underground, multicompartment, cylindrical, single-wall grease interceptor as supplied by Highland Tank. The interceptor's dimensions and thickness shall be in strict compliance with Roark's Formulas for Stress and Strain as presented in UL 58, September 30, 1997. The interceptor's corrosion protection shall be in strict accordance with Underwrites Laboratories Inc. Subject UL-1746 for corrosion protection for steel underground storage tanks. High-guard Corrosion Protection System consisting of:
 - 1. Interior surface prep: SSPC-SP 10
 - 2. Interior protective coating: 30 mils DFT full immersion, acid-resistant, epoxy lining. Lining shall be light in color to aide in visual inspection.
 - 3. Exterior surface prep: SSPC-SP 6.
 - 4. Exterior protective coating: 75 mils DFT self-reinforcing High-guard polyurethane coating.
 - 5. Standard 10-year warranty.
 - 6. A welded inlet diffusion baffle design to reduce turbulence in tank and promote separation of fats, oils, grease while not disturbing settled solids.
 - 7. Welded full bulk-head(s) with schedule 40 transfer pipes designed to separate free-floating fats, oils, grease and solids.
 - 8. Eight (8) 24 inch diameter manway, UL approved, complete with optional field adjustable extension, vapor sealed cover, gasket, and bolts. Manway shall be placed over mult- compartment to facilitate access for inspection, pumping, cleaning, and access. Heavy-duty striker plates shall be placed under the manhole to protect the interceptor shell during pump-out operations.
 - 9. A welded outlet transfer pipe designed to prevent fats, oils, grease and solids from discharging into sewer system.
 - 10. Eight (8) 36 inch diameter grade level collars with H-20 covers.
 - 11. Lifting Lugs at balancing points for handling and installation.
 - 12. Internal Corrosion Protection:
 - a. Surface Preparation: Grit blasted with steel grit.
 - b. Epoxy coating, full immersion, acid-resistant.
 - c. The Interceptor's Corrosion Control System shall be in strict accordance with Underwriters Laboratories Inc. Subject UL-142 Standard for Corrosion Protection Systems for Steel aboveground Storage Tanks and Highland Tank's corrosion protection specifications.
- B. Capacities and Characteristics:
 - 1. Number of Compartments:
 - a. Eight (8) 1,250 gallon compartments
 - b. Grease Interceptor Volume: 10,000 gallons
 - c. Two (2) interceptors total
 - 2. Inlet and Outlet mild carbon protected steel no-hub pipe size: 6"

- a. Interceptor Diameter: 84".
- b. Interceptor Length: 34' 8".
- 3. Vent Pipe Connection Size: 2".
- 4. Grease trap option inclusive in purchase:
 - a. High-Temp Epoxy Liner.
 - b. Eight (8) Concrete deadmen
 - c. Eight (8) Polyester Hold-down straps
 - d. Optional 30-year Warranty

PART 3 - EXECUTION

- 3.1 INSTALLATION
 - A. Grease Interceptor: The grease trap shall be installed at location coordinated with Orange County Convention Center.
 - B. Install grease traps in accordance with Orange County Utilities Standards and Construction Specifications Manual.
 - C. Install grease traps in accordance with manufacturer's instructions.
 - D. All accessories required shall be furnished with the grease interceptor.

END OF SECTION 22 13 19

THIS PAGE IS INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK

SECTION 31 00 00 EARTHWORK

PART I - GENERAL

1.1 DESCRIPTION

- A. Earthwork shall include, but not be limited to:
 - 1. Import or export of any and all material as required to fill and complete the grading and off-site work.
 - 2. Excavation, backfilling and compaction for structures, and appurtenances and any related groundwater control and dewatering. All dewatering shall be the responsibility of the Contractor.
 - 3. Excavation, shoring, trenching, backfilling, bedding and any dewatering required for utility and other underground lines and appurtenances installed by this Contractor. Particular attention is called to the requirement that no intrusion upon or disturbance of adjacent properties will be allowed.
 - 4. Final grading, shaping and compaction of site and roadways after the mass grading and earthwork is complete.
 - 5. Removal of all materials not to be incorporated into the work.
- B. Related Work Specified Elsewhere:
 - 1. Site Clearing Section 31 10 00
 - 2. Sewage Collection System Section 33 30 00
 - 3. Soils Report: A soils investigation report shall be provided by the Owner.

1.2 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Requirements of Regulatory Agencies:
 - 1. Perform earthwork in compliance with applicable requirements of governing authorities and codes having jurisdiction.
 - 2. Perform earthwork operations as described in the soils report. The recommendations included in the soils report are a requirement of this contract. Where the recommendations of the soils report and this section differ, the recommendations of the soils report shall apply.
- B. Testing Agency: In addition to complying to all other requirements specified hereinafter, refer to and comply with General Requirements.
 - 1. Prior to the execution of any earthwork operations, the Testing Agency shall be notified to review procedures and assist in the proper implementation of these Specifications. All earthwork preparation, compaction and testing shall be done under the supervision of the Testing Agency or his representative.
- C. Reference Specifications and Standards:

- 1. ASTM: D2922 (Nuclear Method), or ASTM D1555 (Sand-Cone Method).
- 2. ASTM: D3017 (Nuclear Method), or ASTM D1557 Moisture Density Relations of Soils, using 10-1b, Rammer and 18-in. Drop.
- 3. AASHTO T-180.
- 4. AASHTO M-145.

1.3 SUBMITTALS

- A. Procedures: In accordance with the submittal procedures specified by the Architect/Owner's Representative.
- B. Submit copies of all soil testing reports directly to the Architect/Owner's Representative from the testing services.

1.4 PROJECT CONDITIONS

- A. Locate existing underground utilities in the area of work. If utilities are to remain in place, provide adequate means of protection during earthwork operations.
- B. Should uncharted, or incorrectly charted, piping or other utilities be encountered during excavation, consult with the utility owner immediately for directions. Cooperate with utility companies in keeping respective services and facilities in operation. Repair damaged utilities to satisfaction of utility owner.
- C. Do not interrupt existing utilities except when permitted in writing by the Architect/Engineer and then only after acceptable temporary utility services have been provided.
- D. Protect structures, utilities, sidewalks, pavements and other facilities from damage caused by settlement, lateral movement, undermining, washout and other hazards created by earthwork operations. Refer also to Section 3.02, Protection, for additional requirements.
- E. Use of Explosives:
 - 1. The use of explosives is prohibited.

PART II - PRODUCTS

2.1 DEFINITIONS

- A. Satisfactory soil materials are defined as those complying with the American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials (AASHTO) Designation M145, Soil Classification Groups A-1, A-2-4, A-2-5, and A-3.
- B. Unsatisfactory soil materials are defined as those described in AASHTO M145 for Soil Classification Groups A-2-6, A-2-7, A-4, A-5, A-6 and A-7; also, peat and other highly organic soils unless otherwise acceptable to the Engineer.
- C. Cohesion-less Soil Materials: Cohesion-less soil materials include gravels, sand-gravel mixtures, sands and gravelly sands.
- D. Cohesive soil materials include clayey and silty gravels, sand-clay mixtures, gravel-silt mixtures, clayey and silty sands, sand-silt mixtures, clays, silts, and very fine sands.

2.2 SOIL MATERIALS FOR STRUCTURES

- A. On-site materials: Materials obtained by selective stockpiling of the excavated soils. Stockpile materials acceptable to Soils Engineer, and in accordance with the soils report.
- B. Borrow materials: Non-expansive clean earth and granular materials, with no more than 5% passing No. 200 sieve and free of roots or organic materials. Materials with soil fines higher than 5% may be used only when strict moisture control practices are implemented. Do not use rocks or lumps larger than 4 inches in any dimension.
- C. Crushed Stone (if applicable to this contract): Crushed stone shall be provided by the Contractor from off-site sources and in the quantities required for completion of the work and of the quality specified and approved. Crushed stone shall consist of washed clean, hard, durable, angular pieces and shall be satisfactorily free from loam, clay, fine sand and deleterious materials. Crushed stone shall be uniformly graded and range in sizes from 1 inch to 3/8 inch and conforming to ASTM D693, Size No. 56.

2.3 SOIL MATERIALS FOR SITE GRADING

- A. On-site materials (provide as follows):
 - 1. Free from all vegetation, roots, muck and debris.
 - 2. Acceptable to Soils Engineer and Testing Agency.
 - 3. Top Soil: All soil above the lower root line of fine vegetation (grasses and sod).
- B. Borrow fill:
 - 1. Borrow fill materials shall be as recommended by the soils engineer.

PART III - EXECUTION

3.1 INSPECTION

A. Examine the areas and conditions under which earthwork is to be performed and promptly notify the Architect/Owner's Representative in writing, of conditions detrimental to the proper and timely completion of work. Do not proceed with the work until unsatisfactory conditions have been corrected in an acceptable manner.

3.2 PROTECTION

- A. Protect public and adjacent properties, on and off site, in accordance with applicable laws and ordinances.
- B. Protect from damage all existing on-site features, scheduled or indicated to remain, including flora scheduled to remain.
- C. Utilities:
 - 1. Protect and support active utility lines in a manner to prevent damage. Use methods approved by the Architect/Engineer and all applicable utility companies.
 - 2. Remove abandoned lines encountered during excavation and dispose of off-site.

- 3. Open trenches: The Contractor shall comply with the provisions of the Trench Safety Act, Chapter 90-96, Laws of Florida and with the O.S.H.A. Safety Standards, 29 C.F.R., S. 1926.650, Subpart B. Cover or barricade all open trenches at the close of the work day.
- 4. Where excavation for utility lines occurs in the vicinity of existing utilities, whether indicated or not, the Contractor shall be responsible to maintain the existing utility service and to protect and support the utility line in a manner to prevent its damage or failure.
 - a. In the event that damage or failure does occur, immediate repair and replacement shall be made in an acceptable manner at no additional cost to the Owner.
- D. Dust Control:
 - 1. Throughout the entire construction period effectively control dust in work areas, whether on-site or off-site, to prevent adversely affecting adjacent properties.
- E. Water Control:
 - 1. Do not allow rain, surface or sub-surface water, or other fluid, to accumulate in excavations nor under or about the structures.
 - 2. Should such conditions develop or be encountered, constantly control and legally dispose of the water by temporary pumps, piping, ditches, dewatering or other approved methods. All methods are subject to the Architect/Engineer's review and approval.
 - a. Do not allow rain or surface water from construction areas to run off or contaminate areas beyond the limits of the site.
 - b. Maintain adequate pumping equipment and backup equipment on hand at all times to provide for emergencies.
- F. Bracing, Cribbing and Shoring:
 - 1. Provide temporary or permanent cribbing, sheeting and shoring as necessary to safely retain earth banks and protect excavations from saving or other damage.
 - 2. Remove cribbing and shoring after use.
- G. Environmental Protection:
 - 1. Erosion Control and Maintenance:
 - a. The Contractor shall furnish and install erosion/sediment control fencing. Said fencing shall be constructed of erosion control fabric with both sediment filtration capabilities and a high slurry flow rate. All fencing shall be installed as per manufacturer specifications.
 - b. Swales and retention ponds shall be provided as necessary to control surface drainage during construction.
 - c. Erosion control features shall be repaired as required and maintained until such time as the Architect/Engineer deems them unnecessary.

3.3 PREPARATION

A. Layout work and Reference Points:

- 1. Before starting layout work, check through and verify all principal governing dimensions and make a general check of elevations and grades called for on the drawings.
- 2. Locate benchmarks, monuments and other reference points for elevation and location of new work. Notify the Architect/Engineer of any apparent discrepancies in indicated locations.
- 3. Protect reference points from dislocation or damage. Replace or repair immediately any points damaged, destroyed or dislocated, at no additional cost to the Owner.
- 4. Accurately locate new work on site according to the Contract Documents.
- 5. Erect batter boards and set grade stakes securely to remain in place until corners and heights are permanently established.
- 6. Denote areas allocated for storage of various materials. Select storage and working areas to avoid interference with subsequent operations.

3.4 EXCAVATION

- A. Excavation consists of removal and disposal of material of every nature encountered (including man-made objects) when establishing required grade elevations.
- B. Unauthorized excavation consists of removal of materials beyond indicated sub-grade elevations or dimensions. General Unauthorized excavation, as well as remedial work directed by the Architect/Engineer shall be at the Contractor's expense.
- C. Additional Excavation:
 - 1. When excavation has reached required sub-grade elevations, notify the Architect/Engineer and Testing Agency, who will make an inspection of conditions. Do not excavate below indicated depths.
 - 2. If inspection indicates unsuitable materials, additional excavation and corrective work will be authorized and paid for as indicated in the General Conditions.
- D. Excavation for Structures:
 - 1. The sub-grade under the proposed construction shall be stripped of organic matter or soft and yielding materials.
 - 2. Remove unsuitable materials as required to achieve required grades, and as indicted on the drawings.
 - 3. Excavate materials of every nature to dimension, and elevations indicated. Use equipment of suitable type for materials and conditions involved.
 - 4. Extend excavation a sufficient distance from structures to allow for forming and shoring, application of damp-proofing, and approvals. Do not excavate below indicated depths.
 - 5. Correct unauthorized excavation made below depths indicated, as directed by the Architect/Engineer, at no additional cost to the Owner.
 - 6. Remove any organic peat or inadequate soils below footing bottom and replace with suitable fill according to Paragraph 3.06(B).

7. After the sub-grade has been stripped and the areas have been excavated, the sub-grade immediately beneath the proposed footings and structures shall be compacted to 95% maximum density.

3.5 DEWATERING

- A. All work areas occurring below the groundwater level shall be maintained in a dry condition while work is taking place at those elevations.
- B. Dewatering methods shall be those selected by the Contractor. Method selected shall ensure that adjacent permanent ground water levels will be unaffected.
- C. The Contractor shall be responsible for maintaining excavations and sub-grades continuously while work in each area is being done. Water level shall be reduced to a level of at minimum 24 inches below the bottom of all excavations and compaction surfaces.

3.6 FILL, BACKFILL AND COMPACTION

- A. Backfill consists of bedding, backfill and restoration of the surface.
- B. Structures:
 - 1. Excavation and backfilling procedures beneath all structure shall be in accordance with the soils report.
 - 2. After excavation, remove any organic peat or inadequate soils below footing bottom, replace with inorganic, non-plastic, granular soil (clean sands). The fill should be placed in level lifts not to exceed 12 inches loose thickness and should be compacted to a minimum of 98 percent (%) of the soil's modified Proctor maximum dry density as determined by ASTM Specification D-1557, AASHTO T-180. (Also see Section 3.8)
 - 3. Use mechanical compactors for compaction of backfill.
 - 4. Place backfill as promptly as work permits, but only after walls are supported by completion of structure or are braced to resist the imposed loading.
 - a. Place backfill against walls below grade after damp-proofing systems have been completed and approved.
 - 5. If approved by the Architect/Engineer, hand held compaction equipment may be used. Maximum lifts in this case shall be 6 inches.
- C. Compaction:
 - 1. Bring each layer to optimum moisture content before compaction. Add water by uniform sprinkling. Jetting or flooding is prohibited.
 - 2. When moisture content and condition of each layer is satisfactory, compact to not less than 98% of maximum density.
 - a. Compact areas not accessible to motor-driven equipment with mechanical or heavy hand tampers.
 - 3. Rework compacted areas failing to meet specified maximum density as determined by tests. Re-compact and re-test as required to achieve 98% maximum density.

- 4. Correct unauthorized excavation made below depth indicated, as acceptable to Test Agency, at no additional cost to Owner.
- 5. Landscape areas: Compaction below all landscape, planting or sod areas shall be 95% of maximum density for the full depth of fill.
- 6. Minor structures: Catch basins and other minor structures shall be supported on bottom and all sides by soils compacted to 98% maximum density. (See Section 3.8)
- 7. Paved areas: Compaction below all areas to be paved or with slabs-on-grade shall be 98% of maximum density for the full depth of fill. (See Section 3.8)

3.7 GRADING

- A. General:
 - 1. Uniformly grade areas within limits of grading and adjacent transition areas as work included in this Section. Smooth finished surface within specified tolerances, compact with uniform levels of slopes between points where elevations are shown, or between such points and existing grades.
 - 2. Allowable tolerances for grades:
 - a. All cuts and fills shall be graded to necessary sub-grade elevations within a tolerance of 0.0 below to 0.10 feet above grades indicated on drawings.
 - b. Structures at or on grade shall be within 0.02 feet.
 - 3. All elevations and contours shown on the drawings are to finish grade unless otherwise indicated, and allowance shall be made for pavement thickness and sodding.
- B. Grading outside building lines:
 - 1. Grade areas adjacent to building lines to drain away from structures and to prevent ponding. Finish surfaces free from irregular surface changes.
- C. Grading Surface of Fill Under Structure Slabs:
 - 1. Grade smooth and even, free of voids, compacted as specified and to required elevation.

3.8 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

- A. Test Methods:
 - Maximum density of backfill materials will be determined by ASTM D3017 (Nuclear Method), or ASTM D1557 Method A (5-layer method), or AASHTO T-180 where called for on drawings.
 - 2. Field tests will be determined by ASTM D2922 (Nuclear Method), or ASTM D-1556 (Sand-Cone Method) or AASHTO T238-79, unless other applicable method is approved.
- B. Required Tests (to be performed by Testing Agency):
 - 1. Backfill material: Determine suitability of backfill material not previously evaluated.

- 2. Maximum density tests: Determine optimum moisture content and maximum density of backfill materials placed and compacted.
- 3. Compaction Inspection: Determine degree of backfill compaction.
- 4. Bedding conditions: Determine and evaluate condition of bedding to receive utility lines.
- C. Inspection and Controls (to be performed by Testing Agency):
 - 1. General inspection of stripping of surfaces and removal of root mat, peat, clay and other unsuitable materials or conditions.
 - 2. Detailed inspection of exposed sub-grades prior to finishing or placing compacted fills.
 - 3. Continuous control of placing and compacting all compacted fills.
 - 4. Observation and consultation in processes of bank shaping, safety in excavations, dewatering and identification of materials encountered.
- D. Areas which do not comply with the specified densities shall be reworked and compacted by the Contractor at no additional cost to the Owner. The cost of retesting such work shall be paid for by the Contractor.

3.9 DAMAGED WORK AND REPAIRS

A. Repairs:

÷

- 1. Sections of walks, curbing, concrete paving and other permanent features which have been damaged during and as a result of construction operations in connection with the Contract shall be removed and the full section between joints shall be replaced.
- B. Replacement of Grass and/or Shrubs:
 - 1. All grass areas and/or shrubs which have been rutted and/or damaged or broken during and as a result of construction operations in connection with this Contract shall be removed and replaced. This shall apply to the grass and shrubs outside the Contract limits as shown on the site plan as well as new work within the Contract limits.
- C. Protection of Graded Areas:
 - 1. Protect newly graded areas from traffic and erosion. Keep free of trash and debris.
 - 2. Repair and re-establish grades in settled, eroded and rutted areas to specified tolerances.
- D. Reconditioning Compacted Areas:
 - 1. Where completed compacted areas are disturbed by subsequent construction operations or adverse weather, scarify surface, reshape and compact to required density prior to further construction.
- E. Debris:
 - 1. During construction, debris shall be removed from site as soon as practical and the exterior site shall be kept clean at all times.
 - 2. Debris shall be disposed of as waste material at an approved off-site disposal facility.

END OF SECTION 31 00 00

SECTION 31 10 00 SITE CLEARING

PART I - GENERAL

1.01 SCOPE:

A. The work consists of furnishing all labor, materials and equipment necessary for the removal of trees, vegetation, above and below grade improvements, and waste materials from designated areas of the site.

1.02 DESCRIPTION OF WORK:

- A. Site clearing shall be performed as designated on the Drawings.
- B. Site clearing work includes, but is not limited to:
 - 1. Removal of trees and roots.
 - 2. Removal of grass and other vegetation.
 - 3. Topsoil stripping.
 - 4. Grubbing.
 - 5. Removal of above grade improvements.
 - 6. Removal of below grade improvements.

1.03 JOB CONDITIONS:

- A. Traffic: Conduct site clearing operations to ensure minimum interference with roads and other adjacent facilities. Do not close or obstruct streets, walks or other occupied or used facilities without permission from authorities having jurisdiction.
- B. Protection of Existing Improvements: Provide protection necessary to prevent damage to existing improvements indicated to remain in place.
- C. Protect improvements on adjoining properties and within public rights-of-way.
- D. Restore damaged improvements to their original condition, as acceptable to parties having jurisdiction.
- E. Protection of Existing Trees and Vegetation: Protect existing trees and other vegetation against unnecessary cutting, breaking or skinning of roots, skinning and bruising of bark, smothering of trees by stockpiling construction materials or excavated materials within drip line, excess foot or vehicular traffic, or parking of vehicles within drip line. Provide temporary guards to protect trees and vegetation to be left standing.
 - 1. Provide protection for roots over 1" diameter cut during construction operations.
 - 2. Temporarily cover exposed roots with wet burlap to prevent roots from drying out; cover with earth as soon as possible.
 - 3. Replace trees which cannot be repaired and restored to full-growth status, as determined by the Architect/Engineer, in a manner acceptable to the Owner.

PART II - PRODUCTS

2.01 Not Applicable to this Section

PART III - EXECUTION

3.01 SITE CLEARING:

- A. General: Remove all trees and roots greater than ½" in diameter, shrubs, grass and other vegetation, improvements, or obstructions as required to create a clean, usable, and buildable site within the areas designated for construction as indicated on the drawings. Removal includes digging out stumps and roots greater than ½" in diameter.
- B. Carefully and cleanly cut roots and branches of trees where such roots and branches obstruct new construction.
- C. Clearing and Grubbing: Clear site of trees, shrubs, grass and other vegetation.
- D. Completely remove stumps, roots, and other debris.
- E. Use only hand methods for grubbing inside drip line of trees on adjacent properties.
- F. Fill depressions caused by clearing and grubbing operations with satisfactory soil material, unless further excavation or earthwork is indicated.
- G. Place fill material in horizontal layers not exceeding 6" loose depth, and thoroughly compact to a density equal to adjacent original ground.
- 3.02 REMOVAL OF IMPROVEMENTS:
 - A. Remove above-grade and below-grade improvements necessary to permit construction and other work indicated.
 - B. Abandonment or removal of certain underground piping or conduit may be shown on the mechanical or electrical drawings, and is included under those sections. Removal of abandoned underground piping and conduit interfering with construction is included under this section.
 - 1. Existing utilities interfering with construction shall not be abandoned in place. Such utilities shall be relocated, adjusted or removed as necessary to facilitate construction work.
 - 2. The Contractor shall coordinate with the Architect/Engineer and utility owners to take utilities out of service prior to relocation or removal.
 - C. The Contractor shall coordinate with the Architect/Engineer as to the disposition of materials, equipment and devices the Owner may elect to retain. All other materials and debris shall be disposed of off-site.
 - D. The Contractor is advised that uncharted utilities may be found to exist within the construction areas and should perform clearing and grubbing operations with extreme caution.

- Should the Contractor discover any unforeseen site conditions that conflict with the information provided, which would in any way prevent construction of the improvements indicated on the Drawings, the Contractor shall notify the Architect/Engineer immediately, in writing, as to the nature of the conflict or discrepancy. The Architect/Engineer, or their representative, will expeditiously investigate the discrepancy for a determination of the impact to the Contract.
- 2. No claim by the Contractor will be allowed if the Contractor fails to provide such written notice.
- 3.03 DISPOSAL OF WASTE MATERIALS:
 - A. Burning on Owner's Property: Burning shall not be permitted.
 - B. Removal from Owner's Property: Remove waste materials, unsuitable spoil material, and excess topsoil from Owner's property and dispose of off-site in legal manner as directed by the Architect/Engineer. It is the Contractor's responsibility to obtain any and all necessary permits for site clearing operations, and for the transportation and disposal of waste materials, including the cost of the permits.

END OF SECTION 31 10 00

THIS PAGE IS INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK

SECTION 31 23 00 EARTHWORK - UNDERGROUND UTILITIES

PART I - GENERAL

- 1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS:
 - A. Drawings and general provisions of Contract, apply to work of this Section.
- 1.2 DESCRIPTION OF WORK:
 - A. The work consists of excavating and backfilling all trenches and pits required for the installation of all underground utilities, pipelines, culverts, appurtenant structures and other items called for or reasonably implied in the Drawings to include sheeting and bracing, dewatering, supply and transport of fill materials, and disposal of waste materials. Appurtenant structures include headwalls, manholes, lift stations, box culverts, junction boxes, catch basins, inlets and other items related to underground systems.

PART II - MATERIALS

- 2.1 Bedding Material CLASS I: ASTM D 2321, except that sizing shall be 1/4 inch to 3/4 inch. (Angular graded stone, including a number of fill materials that have regional significance such as coral, slag, cinders, crushed stone, and crushed shells.)
- 2.2 Bedding Material CLASS II: ASTM D 2321, except that upper size limit shall be 3/4 inch. (Coarse sands and gravels including variously graded sands and gravels containing small percentages of fines, generally granular and non-cohesive, either wet or dry. Unified Soil Classification System (USCS) soil types GW, GP, SW, and SP are included.
- 2.3 Bedding Material CLASS III: ASTM D 2321. (Fine sand and clay gravels, including fine sands, sandclay mixtures, and gravel-clay mixtures, USCS soil types GM, GC, SM, and SC are included.)
- 2.4 Initial Lift Backfill: Clean earth fill composed of sand, clay and sand, sand and rock, crushed rock, or approved combination. Under no circumstances shall any muck, stumps, roots, brush, trash, rubbish or organic material be used in the backfill. Material may be selected from the excavation, or obtained, if necessary, from an approved borrow pit area. The fragment size listed below shall not be exceeded for the following pipe materials.

| Pipe Material | Fragment Size (Greatest Dimension - Inches) |
|------------------|--|
| Concrete | 3 |
| Steel | 3 |
| Cast Iron | 3 |
| Ductile Iron | 3 |
| Corrugated Metal | 3 |
| Vitrified Clay | 1-1/2 |
| Plastic | 1 |

- 2.5 Final Lift Backfill: As described in the above paragraph, Initial Lift Backfill, except that maximum dimension for any stone or pavement fragment shall be 6 inches.
- 2.6 Sheeting and Bracing: Wood sheeting to be left in place shall be treated with preservatives per FDOT 955.

PART III - EXECUTION

- 3.1 General: Trenches shall be excavated to the alignment and elevations required to install utilities with proper foundations and bedding. Open no more trench in advance of pipe laying than is necessary to expedite the work.
- 3.2 Sheeting and Bracing: To prevent damage to property, injury to erosion, cave-ins, of excessive trench widths, or as required by law, adequate sheeting and bracing shall be provided. Sheeting shall be removed when the trench has been backfilled to at least one-half its depth, or when removal would not endanger the construction of adjacent structures. When required, to eliminate excessive trench width or other damage, sheeting, bracing or shoring shall be left in place and the top cut off at an elevation 2.5' below finished grade, unless otherwise specified. Wood sheeting shall not be removed from the trench region below the crown of the pipe.
- 3.3 Trench Width: The minimum width of the trench shall be equal to the outside diameter of the pipe at the joint plus 8 inches for un-sheeted trench, or 12 inches for sheeted trench. Trench walls shall be maintained as vertical as possible to the top of the pipes; the maximum width of trench measured at the top of the pipe shall not exceed the outside pipe diameter plus 2', unless otherwise called for in the Drawings.
- 3.4 Unstable Trench/Pit Bottom: Where muck or other deleterious materials are encountered at or below trench grade, they shall be removed and replaced with Bedding Material in layers not to exceed 6 inches in thickness, compacted to at least 98% of maximum (AASHTO T-180) density. The Engineer may elect, depending upon the severity of the unstable soil, to require special foundations.
- 3.5 Over-Excavation: Should the trench be inadvertently over-excavated below a point 6 inches below the bottom of the pipe, but not beyond a point 12 inches below the bottom of the pipe, fill that area of over-excavation with Bedding Material and compact to 98% of maximum (AASHTO T-180) density. Contractor shall fill any area of over-excavation beyond a point 12 inches below the bottom of the pipe with Class I Bedding material to form an impervious mat at his expense. Where the Engineer approves alternate material, compaction shall be not less than 98% of maximum (AASHTO T-180) density.
- 3.6 Non-cushioned Trench Bottom: Where pipe is to be laid in a rock-cut or other non-cushioned material, excavation shall allow for 6 inches of bedding beneath the pipe.
- 3.7 Excavated Materials: Ownership of all suitable excavated materials shall remain with the Owner. Excavated material to be used for backfill shall be neatly and safely deposited at the sides of the trench/pit where space is available. All excavated material shall be stockpiled in a manner that will not endanger the work. Hydrants under pressure, water and gas valves, manhole covers, fire and police call boxes, or other utility controls shall be left unobstructed and accessible. Gutters shall be kept open or other satisfactory provisions made for street drainage, and natural watercourses shall not be obstructed. Unless otherwise approved, stockpiles shall not obstruct adjacent streets, walks or driveways. Temporary store of apparent excess suitable materials in areas provided by Owner until such materials are needed in the job or are declared surplus.
- 3.8 Dewatering: All utilities and structures shall be laid/placed, "in the dry". Dewatering shall be by wellpoint unless otherwise approved by the Architect/Engineer. Dewatering shall be in accordance with good standard practice and all applicable codes and regulations and must be efficient enough to lower the water level in advance of the excavation and maintain the trench or pit bottom and sides continuously firm and dry through inspection. Discharge from dewatering shall not interfere with the normal drainage of the area in which the work is being performed, create a public nuisance or form ponding.
- 3.9 Bedding: All pipe shall be bedded Class B except where Class A is called for by the Engineer. Bedding shall be in accordance with the Standard Detail Drawings and as described herein.

- A. Class B: Raise trench to above pipe grade by placement and compaction of 4 inches to 6 inches of the bedding material specified for the particular system of installation. Provide bell holes to allow continuous support along the pipe barrel. Place and compact maximum (AASHTO T-180) density to the spring line of the pipe. Where coarse materials with voids have been used for bedding, the same coarse material shall also be used for the zone up to the spring line. Avoid vertical and lateral displacement of the pipe from proper alignment.
- 3.10 Backfill-Initial Lift: Initial Lift Backfill Material, as referenced in the "Initial Lift Backfill" paragraph above, shall be carefully placed and tamped over the upper half of the utility, and shall be carefully continued in layers not exceeding 6 inches in thickness for the full trench width, until the fill is 12 inches above the utility. Available material from the excavation shall be used if approved. The "Initial Lift" shall be thoroughly compacted and completed before the "Final Lift" is placed. Compact to 98% of maximum (AASHTO T-180) density.
- 3.11 Backfill-Final Lift: The remainder of the trench shall be backfilled with Final Lift Backfill material, as referenced in the "Final Lift Backfill" paragraph above, in layers not exceeding 12 inches. When trenches are cut in pavements or areas to be paved, compaction shall equal 98% of maximum (AASHTO T-180) density.
- 3.12 Borrow: Should there be insufficient satisfactory material from the excavation to meet the requirements for fill material, and where borrow sites are not provided in the Contract Documents, borrow sites shall be secured by Contractor.
- 3.13 Compaction Method: The above specified compaction shall be accomplished using accepted standard methods (powered tampers, vibrators, etc.), with the exception that the first two feet of backfilling over the pipe shall be compacted by manual tamping devices Flooding or puddling with water to consolidate backfill is not acceptable, except where sand is encountered.
- 3.14 Material Disposal: Excess, unsuitable, or cleared and grubbed material, resulting from the utility installation, shall be immediately removed from the work site and disposed of. Excess excavated material shall be spread on the disposal site and graded in a manner to drain properly and not disturb existing drainage conditions. Where disposal areas are not provided in the Contract Documents, Contractor shall furnish the disposal area without additional compensation.
- 3.15 Testing: Provide density testing by a qualified independent laboratory at intervals not to exceed 250 feet or as recommended by the Geotechnical Engineer/Architect.

END OF SECTION 31 23 00

THIS PAGE IS INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK

SECTION 31 23 19 DEWATERING (DURING CONSTRUCTION)

PART I - GENERAL

- 1.1 DESCRIPTION:
 - A. Scope of Work: The work to be performed under this Section shall include the design and installation of a temporary dewatering system until completion of construction to remove subsurface waters from retention pond, borrow area, structure or utility trench excavations as required.
 - B. Related Sections:
 - 1. Earthwork: Section 31 00 00
 - 2. Earthwork: Underground Utilities: Section 31 23 00

1.2 QUALITY ASSURANCE:

- A. Qualifications: The temporary dewatering system used for this project shall be designed by a firm who regularly engages in the design of dewatering systems and who is fully experienced, reputable and qualified in the design of such dewatering systems. The firm shall have a successful record of operation for a minimum of three (3) years prior to bid date.
- B. In lieu of experience, the Contractor shall provide a performance and warranty bond for 1.5 times the total installed cost of the temporary dewatering system. This bond shall be executed prior to award and/or contract execution.
- C. Standards: The dewatering of any excavation areas and the disposal of water during construction shall be in strict accordance with all local and state government rules, regulations and permit conditions. In addition, the Contractor shall take any and all actions necessary and reasonable to prevent subsidence or other damage to adjacent areas which might result from the dewatering operation.

1.3 SUBMITTALS:

- A. Submit to the Architect/Engineer for the Engineer's review, four copies of the proposed methods of construction, including dewatering, excavation, bedding, filling, compaction and backfilling for the various portions of the Work. The Engineer's review shall be for method only. The Contractor shall remain responsible for the adequacy and safety of the methods.
- B. Submittals shall include the following:
 - 1. Descriptive literature of the temporary dewatering system
 - 2. Layout of all piping involved
 - 3. Number of proposed pumps, locations and specifications
 - 4. Point(s) of discharge
- C. All submittal data shall be bound in three-ring binders and all sections shall be tabbed and properly indexed.

1.4 CRITERIA:

A. The dewatering system shall be developed to the point that it is capable of dewatering the site surrounding all retention ponds, borrow areas, or structures as shown on the Drawings. Each

dewatering system shall be capable of dewatering and maintaining groundwater levels low enough for the proper performance of necessary operations at the respective retention ponds, borrow areas, or structures. Observation wells shall be constructed for the purpose of testing each system.

1.5 PUMPING AND DRAINAGE:

- A. The Contractor shall at all times during construction provide and maintain proper equipment and facilities to remove all water entering the proposed excavations, and shall keep such excavations dry so as to obtain a satisfactorily undisturbed sub-grade foundation condition until the fills, structures or pipes to be built thereon have been completed to such extent that they will not be floated or otherwise damaged by allowing water levels to return to natural levels. The Contractor shall submit to the Architect for the Engineer's review, a plan for dewatering systems prior to commencing work. The dewatering system installed shall be in conformity with the overall construction plans.
- B. Dewatering shall at all times be conducted in such a manner as to preserve the undisturbed bearing capacity of the sub-grade soils at proposed bottom of excavation and to preserve the integrity of adjacent structures. At a minimum, the water level shall be 2 feet below the trench or excavation bottom. Well or sump installations shall be constructed with proper sand filters to prevent drawing of finer grained soils from the surrounding ground.
- C. Water entering the excavation from surface runoff shall be collected in shallow ditches around the perimeter of the excavation, drained to sumps, and pumped from the excavation to maintain a bottom free from standing water.
- D. The Contractor shall take all additional precautions to prevent uplift of any structure during construction.
- E. The conveying of water in open ditches or trenches will not be allowed except for the spreader or groundwater swale (as applicable) unless approved by the Owner and Architect/Engineer.
- F. Flotation shall be prevented by the Contractor by maintaining a positive and continuous operation of the dewatering system. The Contractor shall be fully responsible and liable for all damages which may result from failure of this system.
- G. Removal of dewatering equipment shall be accomplished after the Contractor and the Architect/Engineer agree that the system is no longer required; at which point the material and equipment constituting the system, shall be removed by the Contractor.
- H. The Contractor shall take all necessary precautions to preclude the accidental discharge of fuel, oil, etc. in order to prevent adverse effects on groundwater quality. The Contractor is responsible for all cleanup of contamination to the groundwater caused by his actions, equipment, or gross negligence.
- I. No polluted water shall be discharged into sanitary sewers, stormwater systems or waterbodies.
- J. Permits required from the South Florida Water Management District for dewatering shall be the responsibility of the Contractor.

PART II - EXECUTION

2.1 GENERAL:

A. The equipment specified herein shall be standard dewatering equipment of proven ability as designed, manufactured, and installed by firms having experience in the design and production of

such equipment. The equipment furnished shall be designed, constructed and installed in accordance with the best practices and methods.

B. The Contractor shall submit a plan for the dewatering system for review and approval prior to commencing work. The dewatering system installed shall be in conformity with the overall construction plan. Dewatering system shall be designed in such a manner as to preserve the undisturbed bearing capacity of the subgrade soils at the proposed retention ponds, borrow areas, structures or utilities and to preserve the integrity of any adjacent structures.

2.2 INSTALLATION:

- A. Dewatering: The Contractor shall install a temporary dewatering system for the removal of subsurface water encountered during construction of retention ponds, borrow areas, proposed structures or excavation of utility trenches.
- 2.3 PROTECTION AND SITE CLEAN-UP:
 - A. At all times during the progress of the Work the Contractor shall use all reasonable precautions to prevent either tampering with the wellpoints (if used) or the entrance of foreign material into the existing storm drain system.
 - B. The dewatering and excavation of any existing lake or water bodies shall be performed within the following parameters:
 - 1. The quality of all water discharged shall comply with the requirements of the United States Environmental Protection Agency, Florida Department of Environmental Regulation, St. Johns River Water Management District, and any other regulatory agency having proper jurisdiction. No pumped groundwater shall discharge to surface waters.
 - C. Immediately upon completion of the dewatering operations, the Contractor shall remove all of his equipment, materials, and supplies from the site of the work, removal all surplus materials and debris, fill in all holes or excavations, and grade the site to elevations of the surface levels which existed before the work started. The site shall be thoroughly cleaned and graded as directed by the Architect/Engineer.
 - D. The permitting of dewatering operations with the regulatory agencies shall be the ultimate responsibility of the Contractor.

END OF SECTION 31 23 19

THIS PAGE IS INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK

SECTION 31 25 00 EROSION AND SEDIMENTATION

PART I - GENERAL

1.1 DESCRIPTION:

- A. All erosion, sedimentation and water pollution control features shall be in place or relocated as designated on the plans prior to the start of any clearing, grubbing, grading or construction. Contractor shall be responsible for the installation and maintenance of all temporary erosion control features.
- B. Location of the control features shall be in accordance with the Drawings or as required to facilitate drainage and control erosion and sedimentation within and adjacent to the site.
- C. Control features are defined as, but not limited to, swales, berms, silt fences, silt barriers and temporary fences.

1.2 QUALITY ASSURANCE:

A. The provision for prevention, control and abatement of erosion, sedimentation and water pollution shall be as stated in the Florida Department of Transportation Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Construction, Section 104, latest edition and the Florida Stormwater Erosion and Sedimentation Control Inspector's Manual (FDEP), latest edition.

1.3 SUBMITTALS:

- A. Product data: Manufacturers literature, application instructions and samples if requested.
- B: List of materials and their characteristics for other erosion control items if requested.
- 1.4 CONTROL OF CONTRACTOR'S OPERATIONS WHICH MAY RESULT IN WATER POLLUTION:
 - A. Take sufficient precautions to prevent pollution of streams, canals, lakes, reservoirs, wetlands and other sensitive areas with silt, sediment, fuels, oils, bitumens, calcium chloride, or other harmful materials. Conduct and schedule operations so as to avoid or otherwise minimize pollution or siltation of such streams, etc. and to avoid interference with movement of migratory fish. Do not dump the residue from dust collectors or washers into any water body.
 - B. Construction operations in rivers, streams, lakes, tidal waters, reservoirs, canals, and other impoundments shall be restricted to those areas where it is necessary to perform filling or excavation to accomplish the work shown in the Contract Documents and to those areas which must be entered to construct temporary or permanent structures. As soon as conditions permit, promptly clear rivers, streams, and impoundments of all obstructions placed therein or caused by construction operations.
 - C. Except as necessary for construction, do not deposit excavated material in rivers, streams, canals, or impoundments, or in a position close enough thereto, to be washed away by high water or run-off.
 - D. Where pumps are used to remove highly turbid waters from enclosed construction areas such as cofferdams or forms, treat the water prior to discharge into State waters. Pump the water into grassed swales, appropriately vegetated areas, or sediment basins, or confine it by an appropriate enclosure such as siltation curtains when other methods are not considered appropriate. Do not contaminate State waters. The background condition of all waters to be discharged from the site must be tested prior to discharge. All waters discharged from the site

must be approved through the County's Environmental Protection Department and the County Engineer.

E. Do not disturb lands or waters outside the limits of construction, unless approved in advance and in writing by the Owner. No operations within non-permitted wetlands or upland buffers are allowed.

1.5 START OF WORK:

A. Do not start work until erosion control measures are in place.

PART II - PRODUCTS

2.1 MATERIALS:

- A. Silt Barriers:
 - 1. Two types of silt barriers shall be installed in accordance with the plans: silt barriers installed on the ground and floating silt barriers.
 - 2. Silt barriers (filter fabric) shall be synthetic and contain ultraviolet ray inhibitors and stabilizers to provide a minimum of six (6) months of expected usable construction life at a temperature range of 0 to 120°F.
 - 3. Filter fabric shall be a pervious sheet of propylene, nylon or polyester and shall be certified by the manufacturer or supplier to conform to the following specifications:
 - Filter efficiency (Test VTM-51): 75%.
 - Minimum tensile strength at 20% elongation (Test ASTM-D-1682): 120 lbs.
 - Tear strength (Test ASTM D2263): 50 lbs.
 - 4. Contractor shall submit further filter fabric material specifications and installation configuration prior to start of construction.
 - 5. Silt barriers shall be maintained in place.
 - 6. Filter fabric shall be purchased in a continuous roll cut to the length of the barrier to avoid the use of joints. When joints are necessary, filter fabric shall be spliced together only at a support post, with a 6 inch overlap, and securely sealed.
 - 7. The following items shall be installed and maintained in accordance with the applicable sections of the FDOT Standard Specifications:
 - Temporary silt fences and staked silt barriers
 - Floating silt barrier
- B. Temporary Fence
 - 1. Brightly colored fence as manufactured by Mirafi, product Mirasafe, or approved equal.
 - 2. Material shall be 4' high, attached to 6' metal posts at 12' centers. Posts shall be driven 18" into ground.

PART III - EXECUTION

3.1 GENERAL:

- A. Temporary erosion control features shall consist of, but not be limited to, temporary grassing, temporary sodding, temporary mulching, sandbagging, slope drains, sediment basins, artificial coverings, berms, floating silt barriers, staked silt barriers and staked silt fences. Bailed hay or straw shall not be allowed. Design details for some of these items may be found in the Water Quality Section of the applicable edition of the FDOT Roadway and Traffic Design Standards. All of these items shall be constructed in accordance with applicable sections of the FDOT Standard Specifications.
- B. Incorporate permanent erosion control features into the project at the earliest practical time. Correct conditions, using temporary measures that develop during construction to control erosion prior to the time it is practical to construct permanent control features.
- C. Construct temporary and permanent erosion and sediment control measures and maintain them to prevent the pollution of adjacent water ways in conformance with the laws, rules and regulations of Federal, State and local agencies.
- D. Copies of approved permits will be provided to the Contractor for his review and use. Contractor shall be required to comply with all General and Special Conditions noted within the permit by the particular permitting agency. The Contractor shall maintain copies of these permits on the job site at all times.

3.2 INSTALLATION:

- A. The following items shall be installed in accordance with the FDOT Standard Specification. The procedures are only generally described herein.
- B. Temporary Grassing: This work shall consist of furnishing and placing grass seed.
- C. Temporary Sod: This work shall consist of furnishing and placing sod.
- D. Temporary Mulching: This work shall consist of furnishing and applying a two-inch to four-inch thick blanket of straw or hay mulch and then mixing or forcing the mulch into the top two inches of the soil in order to temporarily control erosion. Only un-decayed straw or hay, which can be readily cut into the soil, shall be used. Other measures for temporary erosion control such as hydro-mulching, chemical adhesive soils stabilizers, etc., may be substituted for mulching with straw or hay with the approval of the Architect/Engineer. When permanent grassing operations begin, temporary mulch materials shall be plowed under in conjunction with preparation of the ground.
- E. Sandbagging: This work shall consist of furnishing and placing sandbags in configurations, so as to control erosion and siltation.
- F. Slope Drains: This work shall consist of constructing slope drains, utilizing pipe, fiber mats, rubble, cement concrete, asphaltic concrete plastic sheeting, or other acceptable materials, in accordance with the details shown in FDOT's Roadway and Traffic Design Standards or as may be approved as suitable to adequately perform the intended function.
- G. Sediment Basins: Sediment basins shall be constructed in accordance with the details shown in FDOT's Roadway and Traffic Design Standards or as suitable to adequately perform the intended function. Sediment basins shall be cleaned out as necessary.

- H. Artificial Coverings: This work shall consist of furnishing and applying fiber mats, netting, plastic sheeting, or other approved covering to the earth surfaces.
- I. Berms: This work shall consist of construction of temporary earth berms to divert the flow of water from an erodible surface.
 - a. This work shall consist of construction of earth berms to protect against downstream accumulations of silt.
 - b. The berm or dam shall be placed so as to effectively control silt dispersion under conditions present on this project. Alternate solutions and usage of materials may be used if approved.

3.3 SILT BARRIERS:

- A. Silt barriers shall be installed and maintained at the locations shown on the plans. The Contractor is required to prevent the possibility of silting onto any adjacent parcel.
- B. Silt barrier shall be of the staked type and stakes shall be installed as indicated in the drawings.
- C. The height of the silt barrier fabric shall be a minimum of 24 inches.
- D. The stakes shall be 2 inch x 4 inch wood, 5 feet long and shall be spaced a maximum of 10 feet apart at the barrier location and driven securely into the ground.
- E. A trench shall be excavated approximately 4 inches wide by 4 inches deep along the line of stakes. The filter fabric shall be tied or stapled to the wooden stakes and 8 inches of fabric shall be extended into the trench. The staples shall be heavy duty wire and at least one-half (1/2) inch long. The trench shall then be backfilled and the soil compacted over the filter fabric.

3.4 FLOATING SILT BARRIERS:

- A. Floating silt barriers where required shall be in place prior to the start of any construction or grading.
- B. Floating silt barriers shall meet or exceed the Florida Department of Transportation Roadway and Traffic Design Standards, Index No. 103, Floating Silt Barrier. Contractor shall submit fabric filter material specifications and installation configuration for approval prior to the start of construction.

3.5 TEMPORARY FENCE:

- A. Furnish, install and maintain on wetland lines, buffer lines, tree save lines and otherwise as shown on plans. Attach silt barrier to the temporary fence.
- B. Follow manufacturer's installation recommendations.

3.6 MAINTENANCE:

- A. Silt barriers and temporary fences shall be inspected immediately after each rainfall and at least once a day during periods of prolonged rainfall. Any repairs shall be made immediately.
- B. Should the fabric on a silt barrier or temporary fence decompose or become ineffective, the installation shall be repaired or replaced immediately at no additional cost to the Owner. If the Contractor fails to repair or replace the items as above, the Architect/Engineer shall have the right

to stop work without additional cost to the Owner until such time as the repair or replacement has been made.

- C. Sediment deposits shall be removed after each storm event. The Contractor will repair and restore the installations to a working and effective condition to the satisfaction of the Architect/Engineer.
- D. At the completion of all work, the silt barriers and the temporary fences will be removed if by the Contractor.
- E. Any sediment deposits in place after the silt fence or filter barrier is no longer required shall be dressed to conform to the existing grade and prepared for seeding or sodding.
- 3.7 PROTECTION DURING SUSPENSION OF CONTRACT TIME:
 - A. In the event that it is necessary that the construction operations be suspended for any appreciable length of time, shape the top of the earthwork in such a manner as to permit run-off of rainwater and construct earth berms along the top edges of embankments to intercept run-off water. Provide temporary slope drains to carry run-off from cuts and embankments which are located in the vicinity of rivers, streams, canals, lakes and impoundments. Should such preventative measures fail, immediately take such other action as necessary to effectively prevent erosion and siltation.

END OF SECTION 31 25 00

THIS PAGE IS INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK

SECTION 31 32 00 SUBGRADE STABILIZATION

PART I - GENERAL

- 1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS:
 - 1. Drawings and general provisions of Contract, apply to work of this Section.
- 1.2 DESCRIPTION OF WORK:
 - 1. Stabilize the designated portions of the pavement sub-grade in both cut and fill sections to provide a firm and unyielding sub-grade to the uniformity, density, bearing value, lines, grades and thicknesses herein specified or shown in the Drawings. The work includes mixing, compacting and grading for a complete job.

PART II - MATERIALS

2.1 General: Subbase course consists of placing subbase course material, in layers of specified thickness, over subgrade surface to support a pavement base course. An 18 inch layer of select backfill or native soil having no more than 5% passing the #200 sieve shall be placed under the pavement subbase.

PART III - EXECUTION

- 3.1 Required Florida Bearing Value (FBV): Unless otherwise specified, the subgrade shall have a minimum Florida Bearing Value of 70. Where local material does not conform to the required FBV, stabilize by uniformly mixing with satisfactory local or hauled in material to the depth shown in the Drawings. Perform bearing value determination per FDOT standard specifications for Road and Bridge Construction, section 160.
- 3.2 Compaction: Compact the stabilized subgrade in both cuts and fills to a minimum density of 98% of maximum (AASHTO T-180) density. The subgrade shall be shaped to within 1/4 inch of the grades shown in the Drawings.
- 3.3 Maintenance: After the subgrade has been prepared as specified, Contractor shall maintain it free from ruts, depressions and all damage resulting from hauling or handling of any materials, equipment, tools, etc. All work which may become necessary in order to recompact the subgrade shall be at contractor's expense.
- 3.4 Testing: Provide density and bearing value tests at intervals not to exceed 250 feet for roadways or 10,000 square feet for parking areas.

END OF SECTION 31 32 00

THIS PAGE IS INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK

SECTION 32 16 00 CONCRETE CURBS, WALKS, DRIVEWAYS

PART I - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS:

A. Drawings and general provisions of Contract apply to work of this Section.

1.2 DESCRIPTION OF WORK:

A. General: Furnish all labor and materials to construct concrete curbs and gutters, sidewalks including ramps, and driveways as called for in the Drawings and detailed in the Standard Detail Drawings to include excavation and backfill; foundation; and forming, placing, jointing, form removing, finishing and curing concrete.

PARTII - MATERIALS

- 2.1 Concrete: FDOT 347. Class I concrete with minimum 28-day compressive strength of 3000 psi or as specified on the contract documents.
- 2.2 Reinforcement: ASTM A615 Grade 60.
- 2.3 Joint Materials: FDOT 932-1.
- 2.4 Membrane Curing Compound: FDOT 925-2.
- 2.5 Forms: Forms shall be metal or wooden, straight, and free from warp or bends and of sufficient strength, when staked to resist the pressure of the concrete without deviation from line and grade. Flexible forms shall be used for all items constructed on a radius.

PART III - EXECUTION

- 3.1 All concrete walks, curbs and driveways shall have a minimum thickness of 4" with an additional 2" at the edges or as specified on the contract documents.
- 3.2 Foundation (Subgrade Preparation): The subgrade shall be excavated or filled with suitable material to the required grades and lines. All soft, yielding, and otherwise unsuitable material shall be removed and replaced with suitable material. Filled sections shall be compacted to a minimum of 98% of maximum (AASHTO T-180) density and extend to a minimum of 1 foot outside the form lines. The subgrade shall be dense, firm, trimmed to a uniform smooth surface, and in a moist condition when the concrete is placed.
- 3.3 Machine Laid Curb: The slipform/extrusion machine approved shall be so designed as to place a spread, consolidate, screed, and finish the concrete in one complete pass in such a manner that a minimum of hand finishing will be necessary to provide a dense and homogeneous concrete section. The machine shall shape, vibrate, and/or extrude the concrete for the full width and depth of the concrete section being placed. It shall be operated with as nearly a continuous forward movement as possible. All operations of mixing, delivery, and spreading concrete shall be so coordinated as to provide uniform progress, with stopping and starting of the machine held to a minimum.
- 3.4 Forming: Depth of forms shall be equal to the Drawing dimensions for the concrete to be placed against them. Forms shall be staked to resist the pressure of the concrete without deviation from line

and grade. They shall be cleaned each time used and shall be oiled or saturated with water prior to placing concrete.

- 3.5 Reinforcement: Reinforcement shall only be required where called for in the Drawings. Set reinforcement for sidewalks above the foundation so concrete will flow under it.
- 3.6 Placing: Place concrete in the forms and tamp and spade to prevent honeycomb until the top of the structure can be floated smooth. Round all edges to 1/2 inch radii unless otherwise shown on the Standard Detail Drawings.
- 3.7 Sidewalk Ramps: Ramps shall be provided at all road/street crossings each way as shown in the Standard Detail Drawings.
- 3.8 Contraction Joints: Unless otherwise shown or noted in the Drawings, weakened plane contraction joints shall be located as follows:

Curbs - 10 feet maximum intervals.

Sidewalks - To form squares of uniform size.

- 3.9 Contraction joints may be sawed, hand-formed, or made by 1/8 inch thick division plates in the framework. Sawing shall be done early after the concrete has set to prevent the formation of uncontrolled cracking. The joints may be hand-formed by using a narrow or triangular jointing tool or a thin metal blade to impress a plane of weakness into the plastic concrete. Where division plates are used, the plates shall be removed after the concrete has set and while the forms are still in place.
- 3.10 Expansion (Isolation) Joints: Provide isolation joints between all distinct structures such as between sidewalk and curbs, driveway and sidewalk or curbs, sidewalk or curbs and inlets, around concrete utility poles and at radius points along the curbs and at the end of a continuous pour.
- 3.11 Finishing: Strike off concrete sidewalks and driveways by means of a wood or metal screed, used perpendicular to the forms, to obtain required grade and remove surplus water laitance. Broom finish the surfaces and finish edges with an edging tool having a radius of 1/2 inch.
- 3.12 Remove all curb and gutter forms within 24 hours after concrete is in place, and fill minor defects with mortar composed of one part portland cement and two parts fine aggregate. Plastering is not permitted. Finish all curbs and gutter surfaces while the cement is still green to a brush finish. For any surface areas that are too rough or where surface defects make additional finishing necessary, the curb shall be rubbed to a smooth surface with a soft brick or wood block, with water used liberally.
- 3.13 Surface Requirements: Test the gutters with a 20 foot straight edge laid parallel to the centerline of the roadway while the concrete is still plastic. Straight edging shall be done along the edge of the gutter adjacent to the pavement or along other lines on the gutter cross-section. Irregularities in excess of 1/4 inch shall be corrected immediately. Surface variations on sidewalks and driveways shall not exceed 1/4 inch under a 10 foot straight edge, nor more than 1/8 inch on a 5 foot traverse section.
- 3.14 Curing: Concrete shall be cured by the Membrane Curing Compound Method for a continuous period of 72 hours minimum, commencing after completing the finishing and as soon as the concrete has hardened sufficiently to permit application of the curing material without marring the surface. Immediately replace any curing material that may be removed or damaged during the 72-hour period.

This method requires the application of a clean membrane curing compound or white pigmented curing compound as in the Membrane Curing Compound paragraph above, by a hand sprayer in a single continuous film with uniform coverage of at least one gallon to each 200 square feet. Any cracks, check or other defects shall be recoated immediately. Agitate the curing compound

thoroughly in the drum prior to application, and during application as necessary to prevent settlement of the pigment.

- 3.15 Backfilling and Compaction: After the concrete has set sufficiently, but no later than 3 days after the pouring, the spaces in front and back of the curb and other excavation generated from this work shall be refilled to the required elevation with suitable material, placed and thoroughly compacted in layers not to exceed 6 inches.
- 3.16 Protection: The Contractor shall always have materials available to protect the surface of the plastic concrete against rain. These materials shall consist of waterproof paper or plastic sheeting. For slipform construction, materials such as wood planks or forms to protect the edges shall also be required.
- 3.16 Testing: Provide not less than three 6 inches by 12 inches cylinder compressive strength tests (ASTM C 39) and one slump test (ASTM C 143) for each 75 cubic yards of part thereof poured.

END OF SECTION 32 16 00

THIS PAGE INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK

SECTION 33 30 00 SEWAGE COLLECTION SYSTEM

PART I - GENERAL

- 1.1 SCOPE:
 - A. This section includes sanitary sewers and structures appurtenant thereto. Excavating, trenching, backfilling, and density tests are specified elsewhere. Sewage collection system work includes, but is not limited to, the following:

Sanitary sewer conduits Manholes, frames, and covers

- B. For sanitary sewer related construction within the public right-of-way and utility easements, refer to Orange County Utilities (OCU) Standards and Construction Specifications Manual, latest edition.
- C. Refer to applicable DIVISION 31 sections for excavation and backfilling work related to sewer collection systems.
- D. Refer to applicable DIVISION 3 sections for concrete work related to sewer collection systems.
- 1.2 QUALITY ASSURANCE:
 - A. Installer: A firm specializing and experienced in sewer work for not less than two years.
 - B. Code Compliance: Comply with applicable portions of local plumbing codes, Orange County Utilities (OCU) Division, and the State of Florida Department of Environmental Protection.
- 1.3 SUBMITTALS: Comply with the requirements of Section 01 33 00 Submittals.

PART II - PRODUCTS

- 2.1 CONDUIT MATERIALS:
 - A. General: Furnish ells, tees, reducing tees, wyes, couplings, increasers, transitions, and end caps of same type and class of material as conduit, or of material having equal or superior physical and chemical properties as acceptable to the Architect/Engineer.
 - B. Polyvinyl Chloride (PVC) Gravity Sanitary Sewer Pipe and Fittings: ASTM D-3034, SDR35.
 - C. PVC Pipe Joints: Joints for PVC sewer pipe shall be rubber gasketed type complying in all respects to the physical requirements of ASTM D-3212 and ASTM F-477. Lubricant for jointing as approved by the pipe manufacturer shall be used for connecting PVC pipes.
 - D. Polyvinyl Chloride (PVC) Pressure Pipe and Fittings: For force mains 6-inches and larger, pipe shall conform to AWWA C-900, DR 25, Pressure Class 150. Force mains 4 inches and smaller shall conform to ASTM D2241, SDR 21.
 - E. PVC Pipe Joints for Pressure pipe: Joints for PVC pressure pipe shall be elastomeric gasket type complying in all respects to the physical requirements of ASTM D-1869 and ASTM F-477. Lubricant for jointing as approved by the pipe manufacturer shall be used for connecting PVC pipes.

- F. Concrete Manholes: Precast manhole sections shall be minimum 8" thick and 48" inside diameter, conforming to ASTM C-478. Cones shall be concentric type and have same wall thickness and reinforcement as manhole section. Top and bottom of all sections shall be parallel. Joints shall be tongue-and-groove or Keylock type. Joints shall be formed using an approved joint sealer.
 - 1. Prior to the delivery of any size of precast section on the job site, yard tests will be conducted at the point of manufacture. The precast sections to be tested will be selected at random from the stockpiled material which is to be supplied for the job. All test specimens will be mat tested, and shall meet the permeability test requirements of ASTM C-14.
- G. Coating System: All sanitary sewer manholes shall be provided with an interior and exterior coal tar epoxy coating. After the concrete has cured for 28 days, minimum, the precast units shall be coated by the manufacturer. The units shall be touched up in the field by the Contractor, if damaged. Interior and exterior surfaces of the manholes shall be coated in accordance with System A, B, or C below.

SYSTEM A (TNEMEC)

Surface Preparation: SP-C2.

Finish: 2 coats of Tnemec 413 Tneme-Tar at 8.3-mil dry thickness, 11.4 wet (140 SFPG) per coat. Thin first coat 10 percent. Apply second coat within 96 hours.

Total Thickness (dry): 16.6-mil.

SYSTEM B (PORTER)

Surface Preparation: SP-C2.

- Primer: 1 coat of Porter Tarset Concrete Primer at 4.0-mil dry thickness (260 SFPG).
- Finish: 2 coats of Porter 7013 Tarset C-200 Coal Tar Epoxy Black at 6.0-mil dry thickness (200 SFPG) per coat.

Total Thickness (dry): 16-mil.

SYSTEM C (KOPPERS)

Surface Preparation: SP-C2.

Finish: 2 coats of Koppers Bitumastic 300M Water Epoxy at 8.0-mil dry thickness (200 SFPG) per coat.

Total Thickness (dry): 16-mil.

- H. Sewer Main Connection to Manholes: Manholes shall be provided with manufacturer installed rubber boots with stainless steel clamps for connection of gravity lines.
- I. Manhole Joint Seals: Preformed plastic gaskets shall meet all requirements of Federal Spec. SS-S-00210.
- J. Manhole Frames and Covers: Traffic-bearing cast iron of size and shape detailed on the drawings. Covers shall have the word "sanitary" in 1-1/2" raised letters, along with required City or County standard logo or text. Castings shall be tough, close-grained gray iron, sound, smooth, clean, free from blisters, blowholes, shrinkage, cold shuts, and all defects. Plane or

grind bearing surfaces to ensure flat, true surfaces. Covers shall be true and seat within ring at all points.

- K. Base Rock: Clean 3/4" gravel or crushed rock uniformly graded from coarse to fine conforming to requirements of FDOT specifications, 1996.
- M. Cleanouts: Provide as indicated, pipe extension to grade with brass ferrule and brass countersunk cleanout plug.
- 1. Provide an 18-inch by 18-inch (minimum) concrete collar, 6 inches thick around all exterior cleanouts.

PART III - EXECUTION

- 3.1 INSTALLATION OF CONDUIT:
 - A. General: All PVC sewer shall be installed in accordance with Uni-Bell, UNI-B-5.
 - B. Pipe Distribution: Distribute material on the job no faster than it can be used to good advantage. Unload pipe which cannot be physically lifted by workers from the trucks, by a forklift, or other approved means. Do not drop pipe of any size from the bed of the truck to the ground.
 - C. Pipe Preparation and Handling: Inspect all pipe and fittings prior to lowering into trench to ensure no cracked, broken, or otherwise defective materials are being used. Clean ends of pipe thoroughly. Remove foreign matter and dirt from inside of pipe and keep clean during and after laying.

Use proper implements, tools, and facilities for the safe and proper protection of the work. Lower pipe into the trench in such a manner as to avoid any physical damage to the pipe. Remove all damaged pipe from the job site. Do not drop or dump pipe into trenches under any circumstances.

3.2 LINE AND GRADE:

- A. Gravity Sewer Pipe: All sewer lines between manholes shall be absolutely straight and true. No curvature shall be tolerated. Do not deviate from line or grade, as established by the Engineer, more than 1/2" for line and 1/4" for grade, provided that such variation does not result in a level or reverse sloping invert.
 - 1. Establish line and grade for pipe by the use of lasers or by transferring the cut from offset stakes to batter boards set in the trench at maximum intervals of 25 feet. Maintain a minimum of three sets of batter boards with string line ahead of the pipe laying at all times.
- B. Laying and Jointing Pipe: Pipe laying shall proceed upgrade with spigot ends pointing in direction of flow. After a section of pipe has been lowered into the prepared trench, clean the end of the pipe to be joined, the inside of the joint, and the rubber ring immediately before joining the pipe. Make assembly of the joint in accordance with the recommendations of the manufacturer of the type of joint used. Provide all special tools and appliances required for the jointing assembly.
 - 1. After the joint has been made, check pipe for alignment and grade. The trench bottom shall form a continuous and uniform bearing and support for the pipe at every point between joints. Apply sufficient pressure in making the joint to assure that the joint is "home" as defined in the standard installation instructions provided by the pipe

manufacturer. To assure proper pipe alignment and joint makeup, place sufficient pipe zone material to secure the pipe from movement before the next joint is installed.

- 2. When pipe is laid within a movable trench shield, take necessary precautions to prevent pipe joints from pulling apart when moving the shield ahead.
- 3. Take the necessary precautions required to prevent excavated or other foreign material from getting into the pipe during the laying operation. At all times, when laying operations are not in progress, at the close of the day's work, or whenever the workers are absent from the job, close and block the open end of the last laid section of pipe to prevent entry of foreign material or creep of the gasketed joints.
- 4. Plug or close off pipes which are stubbed out for manhole construction or for construction by others, with temporary plugs.
- 5. Take all precautions necessary to prevent the "uplift" or floating of the line prior to the completion of the backfilling operation.
- 6. Where non-reinforced pipe is connected to manholes or concrete structures, make connection so that the standard pipe joint is located not more than 3 feet from the outside edge of the structure.
- 7. When cutting and/or machining the pipe is necessary, use only tools and methods recommended by the pipe manufacturer.

3.3 UNDERGROUND STRUCTURES:

- A. Rock Base: Prior to setting precast concrete base section, remove water from the excavation. Place a minimum of 6" of rock base and thoroughly compact with a mechanical vibrating or power tamper.
- B. Manhole Joint Seals: Carefully inspect precast manhole sections to be joined. Sections with chips or cracks in the tongue shall not be used. Joint seals shall be installed in strict conformance with the manufacturer's recommendations. Only pipe primer furnished by the joint seal manufacturer will be approved.
- C. Precast Concrete Manholes: Place precast concrete sections as shown on the drawings. Where manholes occur in pavements, set tops of frames and covers flush with finish surface. Elsewhere, set tops 3 inches above finish surface, unless otherwise indicated.
 - 1. Install frames and covers on top of manholes to positively prevent all infiltration of surface or groundwater into manholes.
 - 2. Frames shall be set in a bed of mortar with the mortar carried over the flange of the ring as shown in the Manhole Details on the drawings.
 - 3. Provide rubber joint gasket complying with ASTM C-443.
 - 4. Apply bituminous mastic coating at joints of sections.
- D. Manhole Invert: Construct manhole inverts in conformance with details shown on the drawings and to ensure an unobstructed flow through manhole. Remove sharp edges or rough sections which tend to obstruct flow. Where a full section of pipe is laid through a manhole, break out the top section and cover exposed edge of pipe completely with mortar. Trowel all mortar surfaces smooth.

3.4 BACKFILLING:

- A. General: Conduct backfill operations of open-cut trenches closely following laying, jointing and bedding of pipe, and after initial inspection and testing are completed.
- B. Place backfill and compact in accordance with provisions of SECTION 31 23 00 EARTHWORK UNDERGROUND UTILITIES.

3.5 CLEANING AND TESTING:

- A. Prior to final acceptance, the sewer collection system shall be thoroughly cleaned and visually inspected in the presence of the Architect/Engineer and local authorities. Visual inspection shall include closed circuit television inspection.
 - 1. Closed circuit television inspection shall be in conformance with Section V, "Recommended Specifications for Sewer Collection System Rehabilitation" published by the National Association of Sewer Service Companies.
- B. Following visual inspection, leakage testing may be required at the discretion of the Architect/Engineer and/or local authorities.
- C. Acceptable methods of testing shall be low pressure air exfiltration or water exfiltration in accordance with the local authority requirements. The Contractor shall furnish all necessary tools, supplies, labor and equipment for testing.
 - 1. Low pressure air exfiltration tests shall be performed in accordance with Uni-Bell, UNI-B-6.
 - 2. Water exfiltration tests shall be in accordance with Uni-Bell, UNI-B-5.
- D. Force mains shall be hydrostatically tested according to Section 13 of AWWA C-600 at a static pressure of 75 psi for four hours.
- E. Visual inspection and testing shall be performed on the same day. Notify the Architect and the Engineer one week in advance.

END OF SECTION 33 30 00

THIS PAGE IS INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK